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# JCSO Columbine Documents

## Organized by Theme

*Compiled by*

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My goal in compiling this document is to provide guidance for anyone who is interested in researching Eric Harris, Dylan Klebold, and their attack on Columbine High School. During the course of research for my book *Why Kids Kill: Inside the Minds of School Shooters*, I accumulated a massive number of notes on Eric, Dylan, and Columbine. Once the book was written, it seemed like a good idea to polish my notes and make them available to other researchers.

There are several bodies of documents available from the Jefferson County Sheriff's Office (JCSO). Five groups of documents formed the source materials that I used to build this compilation. The earliest are JCSO documents from 1997 and 1998. These are a result of complaints by Randy and Judy Brown that Eric Harris was involved in making and detonating bombs and was threatening to kill their son Brooks. The police documents include copies of Eric's webpages that the Browns provided. These documents are cited as "JCSO 1997" and "JCSO 1998." The documents themselves do not have page numbers; the page numbers given here are those of the PDF files.

The next two sets of documents are the Diversion records for Eric and Dylan. On 30 January 1998, the two boys were arrested for breaking into a van and stealing electronics equipment. They were referred to a diversion program that was designed to keep young offenders out of the legal system. These documents are cited as "E.H. Diversion" and "D.K. Diversion." These and the above documents are available at *School Shooters.info*.

The vast majority of the references, however, are to a massive collection of nearly 27,000 pages of JCSO documents related to the attack on Columbine High School on 20 April 1999. Most of these documents are available through JCSO, as well as at *School Shooters.info*. These documents have been assigned page numbers in the format of (for example) JC-001-010011. For the sake of simplicity, this page would be listed in this document as 10,011. Many witnesses were interviewed more than once, and these

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instances allow us to see if their reports are consistent. Therefore, in some cases, more than one page is listed thus: “5,282; 23,546.” This means that the same (or similar) information from the same person can be found on both pages.

Occasional citations are followed by “QS,” indicating a questionable source. This may be because the person has provided questionable testimony in other areas (see my article “The Search for Truth at Columbine” for examples), or the information provided is at odds with what is known from more reliable sources. A few citations are followed by “(?),” meaning I have doubts about the information provided. It is important to remember that just because something was reported, that does not mean it is true, especially when witnesses passed on information they heard from their friends and did not know first-hand. The attack at Columbine generated many rumors, some outright lies, and much inaccurate or biased information.

Within each section of the document, the citations are listed in order by page numbers, with the documents from the 27,000-page compilation coming first, and references from JCSO 1997, JCSO 1998, and the Diversion documents coming afterward.

A guide to the abbreviations used in this document is provided below. Rebel News Network was Columbine High School’s communication network that broadcast to television sets in each classroom.

This document is the result of uncounted hours of painstaking work over the last two years. I make no claim to having included every relevant reference from the source documents, but I do consider this to be a valiant effort and a significant step in making the staggering amount of information on Columbine accessible to those who are interested.

P.L. · 2008

#### ABBREVIATIONS AND CONVENTIONS

E.H.	Eric Harris
D.K.	Dylan Klebold
CHS	Columbine High School
RNN	Rebel News Network
TCM	Trench Coat Mafia
(QS)	Questionable source
(?)	Doubtful information
CAPITALS	Witnesses and interview subjects
<i>Italics</i>	Other documents and sources
[ ]	Page numbers
██████	Name redacted in source

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## 1 · CHANGES IN ERIC AND DYLAN

*The following people reported seeing Eric and Dylan change during high school.*

MS. PEGGY DODD (CHS teacher) [328] Thought E.H. was nice, enjoyed having him as assistant in the computer/video lab until the end of the first semester last year; this year, he had changed, was quiet, didn't speak with her.

JOCELYN HECKLER [1,450] D.K. changed beginning of junior year; got into anarchy.

SARA MARTIN [5,036] As sophomore, E.H. was preppy.

MEGAN MORRISON [5,052] Knew D.K. since 8th grade; he had been "preppie and a jock."

SCOTT RATHBUN [5,085] Had been good friends from soccer team; E.H. was nice kid whose behavior changed in middle of junior year; E.H. outcast because he chose to be.

CRYSTAL BRAGAZZI [5,226] Knew E.H. previously, but this year he acted like he did not know her.

RICHARD HOOVER [5,282; 23,546] Family friends with Klebolds; D.K. changed over the last year.

CHRISTOPHER MEIER [5,327; 23,572] Knew E.H. from soccer; E.H. turned "weird" senior year; became more distant.

JEFFREY HULSE [5,468] Played video game with E.H. during 9th and 10th grade, until E.H. and D.K. got into trench coats.

JASON CORNELIUS [6,281] Surprised by D.K.'s involvement in attack; thought D.K. came under the influence of someone else; has had no contact with D.K. since D.K. became weirder; E.H. was preppy in 9th and 10th grades, then changed and wore black clothes and shirts with German words.

JENNIFER HARMON [6,541] E.H. changed dress in junior year.

DUSTIN HARRISON [6,574] He and E.H. had been friends; didn't know why E.H. had grudge against him; E.H. and D.K. became "darker," interested in German culture, drifted away from the group; [6,576] During sophomore year, D.K. turned into "disassociated" person; this is when Dustin stopped associating with them.

GREG HOFER [6,623] E.H./D.K. had been more normal; as they changed, his friendship with them diminished.

CHRIS MORRIS [10,039] E.H./D.K. started acting like skinheads or someone following Hitler.

KEITH PARKISON [1,070] Stayed away from E.H. when he and other TCM began harassing people.

BROOKS BROWN [10,662] Severed friendship with E.H. two years before when E.H. began to act strange.

NATE DYKEMAN [10,710] E.H./D.K. had been acting strange for several months.

ZACH HECKLER [10,755] Last summer E.H. changed his dress and music.  
CHRIS MORRIS [10,835] E.H. seemed more depressed after Christmas, 1998; E.H. got more into Hitler and they drifted apart; [10,838] E.H. more aggressive; picking fights.  
JACOB CRAM [16,408] D.K. most significant changes between 11th and 12th grades; became “weird”; “he had funny hair and clothing styles.”

## 2 · ERIC AND DYLAN: HARASSED AND HARASSING

*The first two sections provide testimony regarding the harassment of Eric and Dylan. Additional sections document testimony regarding Eric and Dylan’s own behavior that was bad-tempered, belligerent, harassing or intimidating.*

### *E.H./D.K. Not Harassed*

KEITH PARKISON [1,069] D.K. not harassed.  
LISA STEEPLETON [1,663–64] Did not see E.H. harassed.  
CHRISTOPHER WALKER [2,234] A jock who was friends with E.H.; E.H. wanted him to buy him a gun, and even though Christopher refused, E.H. was always nice to him; they got along well.  
SARAH DEBOER [2,813] Never saw them teased; people stayed away because they were different.  
KYLEE MORTON [3,788] E.H. not harassed in gym last semester.  
MANDY NICHOLS [3,907] Neither harassed.  
STEVE TRUJILLO [4,650] Didn’t see either harassed.  
MONICA DUBOIS [4,921; 24,407] Never saw or heard anyone making fun of them.  
SARA MARTIN [5,036] E.H. not harassed.  
REBECCA HEINS [5,276] E.H./D.K. did not hate any jocks specifically, but felt teachers favored jocks.  
BRIAN VINCENT [5,647] D.K. not picked on by jocks (nor did he see D.K. pick on anyone).  
MELISSA WALKER [5,995] E.H. not harassed, had many friends.  
DEBORAH CONN [6,271] No problems between D.K. and jocks in class.  
JENNIFER HARMON [6,545] Never saw anyone pick on them.  
MR. AND MRS. KLEBOLD [10,509] Parents told police that Dylan said he wasn’t bullied due to his size.  
ROBYN ANDERSON [10,621] No visible hatred between E.H./D.K. and jocks.  
ROBYN ANDERSON [12,271] D.K. never talked about being abused.

### *E.H./D.K. Harassed*

JOHN SAVAGE [566] D.K. teased for clothes.  
JOSH CHAVEZ [736] D.K. made fun of in gym; called “Stretch”; uncoordinated, not good at sports.  
DANIELLE DANFORD [770] D.K. once spoke of jocks giving him trouble.  
PATRICE DOYLE [785] Both teased about trench coats, but mildly; teased for bowl-

ing weird; not teased until they wore trench coats; last year E.H. was looked up to as smart.

KEITH PARKISON [1,070] Stayed away from E.H. when he and other TCM began harassing people.

JOSEPH RAGOLE [1,102] Jocks picked on E.H./D.K. in halls.

JUSTIN BAER [1,290] Jocks once picked on E.H. in gym, pushed him into lockers.

AMY EVANS [2,961] Both teased for trench coats on hot days.

ANGELA NELSON [3,896] E.H. occasionally harassed by jocks.

DAVID SMITH [4,454] E.H. teased, but not badly; others had it worse.

STEVE TRUJILLO [4,650] Heard that jocks had slammed E.H. and D.K. into lockers, but he never saw it.

SCOTT RATHBUN [5,085] Both teased previous year by kids who graduated; doesn't understand why E.H./D.K. would do such a thing to people who had never done anything to them.

JORDAN GRIMM [5,701-2] He teased D.K. about coat.

MR. PETER HORVATH (CHS dean) [5,708] 3-4 weeks prior to attack, E.H. and D.K. said a student was mouthy to them.

SUSAN DEWITT [6,196] E.H. mad at Mike Dinkle for making fun of him (apparently this was behind E.H.'s back; also noted in Susan's report on p. 18,390); E.H. upset/hurt that Mike Dinkle made fun of him.

DUSTIN HARRISON [6,576] Teased about clothes; [6,577] teachers did not intervene when E.H./D.K. were harassed in class.

DUSTIN THURMON [7,261] Made fun of E.H./D.K. for trench coats in 90 degrees; taunted them in bowling class.

MOLLIE WEKSLER [7,357-58] Teachers and a staff member picked on E.H./D.K.

FRANK ZIRGER [7,412] If any made fun of D.K., he let it roll off his back; never saw E.H./D.K. express anger toward others.

CHRIS MORRIS [9,823] E.H. picked on by jocks because he was small.

MR. ROBERT KIRGIS [10,160; 10,170] Heard E.H./D.K. mention they were picked on by jocks.

■■■■■ [10,264] Relentless in his abuse of E.H. during gym; E.H. bad in sports; others teased him, too.

■■■■■ [10,265] Had friends who taunted E.H.

■■■■■ [10,273] Made fun of E.H. in gym; had big head on skinny body; made fun of lots of people (not just E.H.).

ROBERT KIRGIS [10,490-92] E.H. and D.K. said they got picked on because they were nerds.

MR. AND MRS. KLEBOLD [10,509] Said D.K. said that E.H. was picked on.

KRISTI EPLING / ALYSSA SECHLER [10,718-19] E.H. was teased by jocks for how he dressed and his size.

CORY FRIESEN [10,726] He thought E.H./D.K. were picked on constantly at school.<sup>1</sup>

CHRIS MORRIS [10,834-35] E.H. picked on more than D.K.; E.H. depressed about his size and getting picked on.

1 Cory graduated in 1997. Thus, he was not in school for E.H. and D.K.'s last two years and did not witness any harassment during that time.

ROBERT PERRY [10,853] “Like a lot of other TCM members, he [E.H.] had been constantly picked on, taunted, and had food thrown at him.”

MIKE PAAVILAINEN [16,418] E.H./D.K. teased more in junior year by jocks who graduated in 1998; E.H. teased for “heil Hitler” salute in bowling.

■■■■■ [18,989] Student had run-ins with Rocky Hoffschneider, who had also harassed E.H./D.K.

■■■■■ [19,648] Years ago D.K. made fun of because he didn’t fit in and was very odd.

■■■■■ [19,710] He and others teased E.H. relentlessly in gym because he was bad at sports.

ERIC HARRIS [26,014] Journal entry where he complained he was made fun of.

ERIC HARRIS [26,015] Journal entry where he complained he was made fun of.<sup>2</sup>

### *E.H./D.K. Harassing and Intimidating Others*

ADAM KYLER [247; 8,677] D.K. (and three others) harassed and threatened to kill him; parents went to administration.

JOSHUA LAPP [483] People didn’t dare talk to E.H. or D.K.; say “hi” and get bad response.

KEITH PARKISON [1,069] D.K. picked on people, including Keith; almost had physical fights.

KEITH PARKISON [1,070] E.H. picked on people.

AMANDA PAUKUNE [1,074] D.K. was “mean and sarcastic” to her.

MR. CRAIG PLACE (CHS teacher/dean) [1,090] E.H. picked on freshmen.

EVAN McCLAUGHERTY [2,038; 21,138] Accidentally bumped E.H. who pushed him, said he should “watch his back.”

CHRIS WALKER [2,236] Heard from someone that once D.K. was “very scary” — there was a fight and D.K. was going “crazy.”

SETH BIGGI [2,476] D.K. picked fight with jock.

ALI BOUKHALFA [2,522] A friend accidentally bumped D.K.; this led to pushing.

MS. TOMMIE NYKANEN (CHS teacher) [5,179] Scared of D.K.; he laughed at her inappropriately, defiantly.

MEGAN MINGER [5,528] E.H. stared at her — evil stare.

MELISSA WALKER [5,995] Thought band KMFDM was a radio station; E.H. “got all defensive.”

- 2 Both of Eric’s journal entries where he complained of being teased occurred in November 1998, just five days apart. It is perhaps relevant that the one episode of physical harassment that has been documented occurred in the fall of 1998. It is also noteworthy that in each entry where he complained about being made fun of, Eric went on to almost justify or exonerate his peers. In the first passage, Eric made his complaint and then wrote, “Then again, I have always hated how I looked, I make fun of people who look like me, sometimes without even thinking sometimes just because I want to rip on myself.” He seemed to feel he deserved to be picked on. In the next entry, Eric complained of being mistreated and then wrote, “Then again its human nature to do what you did ... so I guess I am also attacking the human race.” Again, after his complaint he acknowledged that people are simply being human by acting as they do. It is an interesting personality dynamic.

MELISSA WALKER [6,001-2] Asked E.H. about KMFD hat — “What station is that?”; E.H. got upset, said, “You just wait and see.”

MICHAEL BIGGS [6,140] E.H. stared, intimidated him.

JENNIFER HARMON [6,548] Everyone was scared of them.

GARY REININGER [7,068] D.K./E.H. yelled at jocks junior year.

DUSTIN THURMON [7,260] Athlete who had problems with D.K./E.H.; E.H. wanted to fight him.

TARA ZOBJECK [7,380] D.K. called her “bitch” after gym incident; harassed her.

TARA ZOBJECK [7,416] Pushed people and cheated in gym.

CHRIS MORRIS [8,897] E.H. started fights with jocks, expected Chris Morris to back him up.

MICHELLE HARTSOUGH [10,150] D.K. was rude/difficult; hit her once because she counseled him on infraction at work.

■■■■■ [10,286] D.K. called girl a “bitch” during flag football; other boy intervened, told D.K. to back off.

DEVON ADAMS [10,616] E.H./D.K. made fun of boy in theatre department.

CHRIS MORRIS [10,838] Recently, E.H. more aggressive; picking fights, expecting Chris to back him up.

MICHELLE HARTSOUGH [16,607] D.K.: scary person.

SASHA JACOBS [17,411] Dated E.H. 16-20 times (October 1997 to January 1998); broke up, got e-mail threats.

JERRY SNOW [17,957] In 8th grade his daughter got threatening letter from E.H., D.K., and others.

■■■■■ [19,326] E.H. picked fight last year.

CARRIE PREZIOSI [21,138] Had confrontation with E.H. about 4 months ago (from 4 May 1999).

MATTHEW WILLS (boyfriend of Tara Zobjeck) [23,450] Threatened to kick ass of D.K. for harassing Tara.

JASON KIRK [24,351] Had run-in with boy he thinks was E.H. on 4 July 1998.

JACQUELYN BAKER [25,053] D.K. scared her — the way he walked and looked at her.

MS. CATHERINE DUDLEY (mother of Colby Dudley) [25,366] Colby had confrontation with E.H.

ERIC HARRIS [26,014] Journal entry where he wrote, “I make fun of people who look like me.”

DYLAN KLEBOLD [26,236] Inscription in E.H.’s yearbook: “Can’t wait to dub the new freshman.”

DYLAN KLEBOLD [26,238] Inscription in E.H.’s yearbook: “Sitting in the commons dubbing & laughing at fags.”

DYLAN KLEBOLD [26,388] Journal entry about trying not to ridicule / make fun of people at school.

DYLAN KLEBOLD [26,396] Journal entry: “I try not to pick on people.”

*E.H./D.K. as Moody, Bad-Tempered, and Rageful*

MONICA SCHUSTER [1,140] E.H. more angry than D.K.

MARY BARNES [1,300] E.H. “very moody.”



CALEB NEWBERRY [1,593] Thought E.H. was weird; E.H. always angry; D.K. got angry if Caleb didn't throw ball to him.

LINDA REBROVIC [4,157] E.H. got frustrated, cursed in German.

PATRICIA KELLY [5,003] E.H. was moody.

MR. PETER HORVATH (CHS dean) [5,707] D.K. "began cussing at him"; was angry kid.

JASON CORNELIUS [6,281] E.H. seemed very troubled inside; if anyone questioned his beliefs, he became angry.

SUSAN FJELDHEIM [6,195] Mother of Susan DeWitt; E.H. angry when he called and Susan wasn't home.

JOSEPH JONAS [10,157] E.H. seemed to lose temper easily with phone customers at Blackjack Pizza.

MR. ROBERT KIRGIS [10,170] E.H. held grudges.

ERIC HARRIS [10,411-26; 26,783-84] Web pages including wide-ranging anger and homicidal rage (especially 10,425).

ERIC HARRIS [10,414; 26,783] "You know what I love!!!? Punching things!"

MR. AND MRS. KLEBOLD [10,513] E.H. would get mad at D.K. if he "screwed something up."

ERIC HARRIS [10,713] Yearbook inscription, raging hatred ("God I fucking hate people").

MICHELLE HARTSOUGH [16,607] E.H. angry at life.

ERIC HARRIS [26,003-18] Journal full of wide-ranging anger and homicidal wrath.

ERIC HARRIS [26,187] Writing assignment: "my anger management problems" make him different from others.

ERIC HARRIS [26,343-44; 26,856] Web page including homicidal, sadistic rage.

ERIC HARRIS [26,496] Yearbook inscription, raging hatred ("You know what I hate!!!? MANKIND!!!!" etc.).

ERIC HARRIS [26,770] Writing assignment: "Zeus and I also get angry easily and punish people in unusual ways."

*D.K. Diversion* [19] Parents report D.K. had problems with anger; "he is often angry or sullen and behaviors seem disrespectful and intolerant of others."

*E.H. Diversion* [3] He reported letting his anger build up and punching walls.

*E.H. Diversion* [17] Parents noted outbursts including punching things (at work and school, but not at home).

*E.H. Diversion* [24] E.H. reported he had a "short temper; often get angry at almost anything I don't like."

*E.H. Diversion* [39] Punched walls four times a month.

### 3 · ERIC AND DYLAN: GIRLS, PROM, AND SEX

*This section documents reports about Eric's and Dylan's interactions with girls. Other relevant references may be found in the section on their social activities and friendships.*

#### *Eric Harris*

ERIC HARRIS [960] A yearbook inscription where he refers to having dated Sasha Jacobs.



KATIE THOMPSON [1,221] Once dated E.H. in February, 1999; mother put stop to it because E.H. was too old.

MS. BIANCA THOMPSON [1,223] E.H. called frequently, trying to get date with her daughter (Katie); heard from friend that Katie was afraid of E.H.

MS. SHARON MORRISSEY (CHS teacher) [1,575] After the attack, two freshmen (Marla Foust and Katie Thompson) wrote fond essays about E.H. and D.K. and she thought they may have had crushes on them.

JESSICA GUERTZ [3,131] E.H. took her, Katie Thompson, and Veronica Griffith to lunch two weeks before attack.

TIMOTHY KASTLE [3,420] E.H. upset about not having a prom date.

LIZA MADDEN [3,607] E.H. often asked out Kristen Quikien; she wouldn't go out with him.

ALISA OWEN [3,983] She may have asked E.H. to a class dance in 8th or 9th grade.

LAUREL SALERNO [4,289] E.H. asked Katie Thompson to prom; her mother wouldn't let her go, and he wasn't her type.

AIMEE STONE [4,557] E.H. asked Katie Thompson out, but she did not accept.

JESSICA RAUH [5,319; 24,945] E.H. wanted to take Katie Thompson to the prom, but she thought he was "weird."

MEGAN MINGER [5,527; 19,235] E.H. wanted to date her, but she turned him down.

MS. SUSAN FJELDHEIM [6,195] Mother of Susan DeWitt; E.H. angry when he called and Susan wasn't home.

SUSAN DEWITT [6,195] E.H. asked her out; she went to E.H.'s house on 17 April; E.H. gave Susan goodnight kiss on cheek (see also Susan DeWitt: 10,207-13).

SARAH LEARY [6,774] E.H. hugged her on 20 April 1999; inscribed her yearbook (6,776).

MOLLIE WEKSLER [7,358] E.H. asked Brandy Tinklenburg to prom (through a friend); E.H. very upset when turned down;<sup>3</sup> E.H. asked Sabrina Cooley to prom.

STEPHANIE TRUE [8,848] Thought E.H./D.K. were "hot," looked like "bad boys."

KIM CARLIN [10,143] With E.H./D.K. after prom; had photo taken with E.H.

BILLY DAO [10,145-46] E.H. dated girl named Kim (presumably Kim Carlin); she worked briefly at Blackjack.<sup>4</sup>

RICHARD HARRELL [10,149] E.H. went out of his way to wait on female customers at Blackjack.

TANYA WORLOCK [10,215] E.H. asked her out maybe 10 times; he was polite but wouldn't take no for an answer; he also asked out Megan Lebsack; both girls worked at Great Clips (same place as Susan DeWitt).

MS. CHERYL VALDEZ (Mrs. H.'s hairdresser) [10,247] E.H. upset about not having a date for prom; told mother, "Sometimes being a teenager really sucks."

■■■■■ [10,277-78] Met E.H. at soccer game; went out three times in summer of 1998;

3 Brandy did not reject E.H. because she didn't like him. She told a reporter, "I hadn't planned on going to the prom. It was late notice ... It was nothing against Eric. He was always really sweet to me." Ann Carnahan, "Girl Turned Down Harris for Prom Date," *Denver Rocky Mountain News*, 1 May 1999, <http://denver.rockymountainnews.com/shooting/0501bran7.shtml>.

4 Mr. Robert Kirgis denied that E.H. and Kim Carlin dated; see 10,170.

E.H. wasn't her type; not talkative, not personable; "nice, but sort of weird"; she wouldn't return his calls.

*Police report* [10,376] Report of Basement Tapes; E.H. says goodbye to Susan (DeWitt), wants her to have a CD.

NATE DYKEMAN [10,697] He and several others attempted to get E.H. a prom date.

CHRIS MORRIS [10,836] He and others tried to find E.H. a prom date.

BRENDA PARKER [10,844-45] Claimed she dated E.H. for several months; claimed they twice had intimate relations (QS).

SASHA JACOBS [17,411] Dated E.H. 16-20 times (October 1997 to January 1998); broke up, got e-mail threats.

MS. SYDNEY JO KEATING (CHS staff) [17,665; 23,158] Thought E.H. liked Crystal Bragazzi.

SABRINA COOLEY [17,760] E.H. asked her to prom; said no, embarrassed him in front of class.

██████ [18,523] Dated E.H. about 3 times; hasn't seen him since summer of 1998.

██████ [19,017] Double-dated with E.H. to homecoming freshman year.

VALERIE LAGE [19,141] Dated E.H. in 1996.

██████ [20,939] E.H. called her home to ask her out; her name and number were found in his wallet.

██████ [21,114] E.H. had unsent e-mail to Sara Davis (friend from Plattsburgh, NY).

LAUREN TOCCI [22,166] E.H. took her to lunch with Katie Thompson and Veronica Griffith two weeks before attack.

JENNIFER SWEET [22,258] Said she dated E.H. for three weeks about 1½ years ago; according to a friend, Jennifer bragged that she was E.H.'s ex-girlfriend and said she got a call from him the day of the attack telling her what was going to happen; when Jennifer was interviewed by police she denied any prior knowledge of the attack (QS).

██████ [22,353] E.H. called often for date; met once at Chili's.

JESSICA GEURTS [22,854] Went to lunch with E.H. two weeks ago.

BRENDA PARKER [24,877] Dated E.H. in 1998-99 (QS).

ERIC HARRIS [26,015-16] Journal entry about lusting after girls, fantasy of tricking them into his room and raping them.

ERIC HARRIS [26,018] Journal entry of his bewilderment at his inability to have sex.

ERIC HARRIS [26,024] List of things to do: "get laid" with initials V and R next to it (Vodka and Reb, i.e., Dylan and Eric).

ERIC HARRIS [26,629] Letter E.H. wrote to a girl he worked with, expressing interest in her.

*Dylan Klebold*

HANNAH CAIN [1,348] Heard rumor D.K. liked Rachel Scott and "freaked out" when he killed her.

MARLA FANST [1,410] Claimed D.K. asked her to the prom; said Devon Adams was D.K.'s ex-girlfriend (QS).

SARAH SLATER [4,436] D.K. had crush on her; Sarah had internet conversations with D.K.; he wanted to date her.

JOANNE MATLOCK [5,041] Went to mall with her, helped her with homework.

TIFFANY BURK [6,205] Hung out with D.K. and Robyn Anderson a couple of times (January 1999 to April 1999).

STEPHANIE TRUE [8,848] Thought E.H./D.K. were “hot,” looked like “bad boys.” *Police report* [10,376] Report of Basement Tapes; D.K. said he didn’t want to go to prom, but his parents were paying.

MRS. KLEBOLD [10,508] D.K. went to prom with Robyn Anderson; she was a sweet girl, she and D.K. studied calculus together, but D.K. did not seem to think of her as a girlfriend.

MRS. KLEBOLD [10,523] Robyn invited D.K. to prom; at first he didn’t want to go, but friends talked him into it.

ROBYN ANDERSON [10,623] Called D.K. 3 times a week; bowled on Fridays with him and others; visited at Blackjack; [10,626] she and D.K. studied calculus together; been to D.K.’s house to watch movies, play pool.

NATE DYKEMAN [10,708] Robyn Anderson liked D.K. a lot, but he just wanted to be friends.

CORY FRIESEN [10,727] D.K. went out w/ Kristen (?).

SASHA JACOBS [17,411] Dated D.K. a couple times in October 1997.

TOBIN KENNEDY [19,694] D.K. asked her on date.

ERIC HARRIS [26,024] List of things to do: “get laid” with initials V and R next to it (Vodka and Reb, i.e., Dylan and Eric).

DYLAN KLEBOLD [26,385–417] D.K.’s journal, where he wrote about girls repeatedly, but all their names are blacked out.

DYLAN KLEBOLD [26,396] Journal entry mentioned he stopped using pornography.

DYLAN KLEBOLD [26,408–9] Love letter to a girl at school.

DYLAN KLEBOLD [26,414] Journal entry expressed sorrow regarding pornography; mentions foot fetish, a liking for bondage, and masturbation.

DYLAN KLEBOLD [26,430] Notes of pornographic websites, including one for fetishes.

DYLAN KLEBOLD [26,479] Letter to a girl he was interested in.

■■■■■ [26,509–10] Front and back views of handmade card for D.K.’s 17th birthday; addresses D.K. as “my very fan-TASTIC friend”; signed with a heart and two blacked out names.

#### 4 • ERIC’S AND DYLAN’S ACTIVITIES AND FRIENDS

*Mainstream coverage of Eric and Dylan has often presented them as loners who were detached from their school. The references in this section document the extent to which Eric and Dylan were socially involved with a wide range of peers in numerous ways, as well as the jobs they had in the community and the activities they were involved in at school.*

##### *Parties with Friends*

JENNIFER HAZEN [4,964] E.H. went to Halloween party as Unabomber; used to go to mall and parties with E.H.

DEBORAH CONN [6,271] Met E.H. at party at Robyn Anderson’s house.

RENEE KINSELLA [6,718] D.K. attended cast/crew party for *Frankenstein*.

MONICA MALONSON [6,844] E.H. at party at Jeanette’s house.

NICOLE MARKHAM [8,796] At E.H.'s birthday party; E.H. really funny.

JAMES THORNBY [10,201] New Year's Eve party: E.H., D.K., James Thornby, Chris M., Billy, others.

MR. ROBERT KIRGIS [10,170; 10,492] Christmas party in December 1997: E.H., Brady, Jeff, Ken.

██████ [10,558] Went to movies, Christmas party (December 1997) with D.K.

DEVON ADAMS [10,618] D.K. went to her birthday party; had been to her house several times.

ROBYN ANDERSON [10,628] Bought shirt for E.H.'s birthday.

CORY FRIESEN [10,727; 10,731] Went to E.H.'s birthday party.

ZACH HECKLER [10,763; 10,765] He and E.H. at Robyn's party in March.

NICOLE MARKHAM [10,774] Went to E.H.'s birthday party at Draft Bar in Southwest Mall; E.H. and D.K. at after-prom (1999).

CHRIS MORRIS [10,836] D.K., Cory Friesen, Nicole Markham, and he were at E.H.'s birthday party.

ROBYN ANDERSON [12,273] Had party at her house on 26 March 1999; E.H. came; D.K. was away; 10-15 friends attended.

ERIC HARRIS [26,095] Note in planner for "party?" on 27 June 1998.

DYLAN KLEBOLD [26,238] Inscription in E.H.'s yearbook referring to "both kickass 4ths of July" (may have been parties).

ERIC HARRIS [26,259] Note in his planner to "make donuts for Oktober Fest."

*E.H. Diversion* [49] E.H. went to after-prom party in 1998; had fun.

#### *Video Production Class and Making Videos*

CHRIS WALKER [2,235-36] Worked together on video projects.

RENEE KINSELLA [6,718] D.K. funny on a video.

RYAN SHUMER [7,172] Friends with E.H./D.K.; D.K.: computer simulation of blowing up school in video class.

TAD BOLES [10,656] Friend who had video classes with E.H./D.K.

ERIC JACKSON [10,770] Good friends with D.K.; made video together.

DUSTIN GORTON [10,734] 19 April making movie with E.H./D.K. at Eric Jackson's (see also 10,736; 10,745).

ERIC VEIK [10,909-12] He, Mike Vendengia, and Chris Walker made videos with E.H./D.K.

#### *Playing Video Games and Other Games*

VANESSA GRIMES [3,213] D.K./E.H. belonged to paintball team called "Fighting Amish" (w/ Chris Morris); E.H./D.K. played Dungeons and Dragons and a game called Magic.

TIMOTHY CASTLE [3,419] Fantasy baseball with 12 kids (D.K., Adam Sands, Chad Laughlin, Cliff Andrews, Ben Hanson, Dan Palmenter, Jason Sands, Jason Frasier, Justin Palmenter, Chris Howell, Dan Halsey, Timothy Kastle); talked to D.K. daily; [3,420] talked to E.H. almost every morning.

SARAH SLATER [4,436] D.K. and Zach Heckler played video games together.

STEVEN VAUGHN [5,125] E.H./D.K. played *Doom* with Greg Hofer.  
 MIKE DINKLE [5,192] Played video games with E.H. at E.H.'s house, along with Josh Swanson.  
 JEFFREY HULSE [5,468] Played video game (*Doom*) with E.H. during 9th and 10th grade.  
 GREG HOFER [6,624] Played video games with E.H. in 9th grade.  
 DAVE PROCTOR [7,043; 24,242] He and Scott Carpenter played *Doom* (and *Hexen*) with E.H./D.K.; Robyn Anderson and Patrick McDuffy also played *Doom* with them.  
 MICHELLE HARTSOUGH [10,150] E.H., D.K., and Chris Morris played paintball.  
 ROBYN ANDERSON [10,630] Zach played computer games with E.H. and D.K.  
 TAD BOLES [10,656] Played paintball with E.H./D.K.  
 ZACH HECKLER [10,763] Played *Quake* with D.K.  
 ZACH HECKLER [12,249] Played video games with E.H. and D.K.  
 JORDANA [REDACTED] [18,154] Knew E.H./D.K. from mall; both played live-action role-play (QS).  
 KATIE SAVAGE [23,128] Met E.H. through Shawn Pettinger; Katie played Dungeons and Dragons with E.H. several times.  
 ERIC HARRIS [26,065] Notes in planner regarding "practice" and "no soccer" in March 1998.

### *Bowling*

JENNIFER LAPLANTE [6,768] Bowled with E.H.  
 KIM CARLIN [10,142] She and E.H. often went out together to eat or go bowling.  
 MR. AND MRS. KLEBOLD [10,508] D.K. went bowling regularly with group of friends.  
 [REDACTED] [10,558] Went bowling with D.K.  
 ROBYN ANDERSON [10,623] Bowled on Fridays with D.K. and others; [10,634] bowled with kid named Eric; [10,636] Chris Morris bowled with them.  
 KRISTI EPLING [10,719] She and E.H. bowled.  
 ZACH HECKLER [10,754] Bowled with E.H., D.K., Monica Schuster, Robyn Anderson.  
 CHARLES PHILLIPS [10,868; 10,876] Bowled with E.H./D.K. a month ago; [10,876] last saw them in March, 1999: went bowling.  
 BRENDA PARKER [10,845] Claimed she dated E.H. for several months and went bowling with him (QS).  
 DYLAN KLEBOLD [26,238] Inscription in E.H.'s yearbook mentioned midnight bowling and pool.

### *School: Participation in Class and Other Activities*

MS. PEGGY DODD (CHS teacher) [328] E.H. was nice, enjoyed having him as assistant in the computer/video lab.  
 SETH HOUY [411] D.K. was student assistant or helped out in the tech lab.  
 MR. RICHARD LONG (CHS teacher) [493] D.K. was assistant with computer lab.  
 JOHN SAVAGE [556] Worked with D.K. on stage crew (D.K. recognized him during attack and let him leave unharmed).  
 JENNIFER TINDALL [1,232] E.H./D.K. on RNN staff.

SHAUN DOWNEY [1,404] E.H./D.K. frequently worked on RNN.  
 TRISTA FOGARTY [1,419] Heard that E.H./D.K. had keys to RNN.  
 CHRIS WALKER [2,230] E.H. in after-school soccer and volleyball.  
 MS. CAPRICE WYATT (CHS teacher) [2,271] D.K. presented well; he wanted to help with website.  
 MS. SUE CARUTHERS (CHS teacher) [2,692] D.K. worked for her on several play productions.  
 JULIE NASLUND [3,886] E.H. good in gym.  
 PENNY BURTON [4,885] D.K. worked on school talent show in fall of 1998.  
 PATRICK KELLY [5,003] D.K. did sound for talent show.  
 YOSHI CARROLL [5,421] D.K. loved working sound board in theatre; D.K., Zach Heckler, and Chris Tabaldo maintained school's web server and web page.  
 MEGAN MINGER [5,528] E.H. on RNN.  
 MR. THOMAS KLEBOLD [10,508] D.K. worked sound and lights at CHS plays; was computer assistant at CHS.  
 TAD BOLES [10,656] Tad designed webpages for teachers, as did E.H., D.K., and Chris Morris.  
 PATRICK McDUFFEE [10,792] D.K. in chess club with him.  
 CHRIS TIBALDO [10,902] He, Zach, and D.K. put computers together for school.  
*Government/economics class* [26,317-18] E.H. "positive attitude and good cooperation."  
*Accelerated chemistry class* [26,323] E.H. "positive attitude and good cooperation."  
*American literature class* [26,325] E.H. "positive attitude and good cooperation"; "strong interest and participation."  
*German class* [26,329] E.H. "positive attitude and good cooperation."  
*Biology class* [26,331] E.H. "positive attitude and good cooperation."  
*German class* [26,331] E.H. "strong interest and participation."  
*Biology class* [26,332] E.H. "positive attitude and good cooperation."  
*American literature class* [26,333] E.H. "positive attitude and good cooperation."  
*E.H. Diversion* [29] E.H. said he was on "Columbine Rush" (soccer team).  
*E.H. Diversion* [55] Progress report in gov/econ: "Eric is doing awesome" (1 December 1998).

#### *Miscellaneous Friends, Jobs, Activities, and Positive Impressions*

JESSICA HOLLIDAY [366] D.K. had been to her house for dinner with other friends two years ago.  
 CHAD LAUGHLIN [955] Spoke to E.H./D.K. daily; D.K. was at Chad's house a month ago to work on project.  
 VICTORIA AGUSTINI [1,278; 24,100] Spoke to E.H. a couple of times, he helped find classroom on first day of school.  
 NICK BAUMGART [1,779-80] D.K. was gentle; E.H. worked at fireworks stand; paid in fireworks.  
 MARGARET BURNS [2,602] D.K. was a normal kid in fifth or sixth grade.  
 JESSICA GUERTZ [3,131] Took Katie Thompson and 2 other girls to lunch 2 weeks before attack.  
 ANTHONY HASSMAN [3,247] D.K. worked at Computer Renaissance August 1998.



TIMOTHY KASTLE [3,420] Friend of D.K.'s; D.K. was a good guy; attack was out of character.

KATE PLACE [4,084] E.H. helped her with her geometry homework at school.

STEVE TRUJILLO [4,649-50] E.H. seemed nice; on soccer team 3-4 years; D.K. joined soccer team, but didn't last long.

NATHAN VANDERAU [4,683] D.K. once belonged to same church youth group.

ALISON BROCK [4,870] D.K. was really nice, very friendly, and would joke around.

AMANDA PETERSON [5,082] D.K. was "a kind of funny guy" and joked with people.

SCOTT RATHBUN [5,085] Used to sit with D.K. at lunch; had been good friends with E.H. from soccer team.

GEORGE SNEDDON [5,205] Considered E.H. and D.K. two of his best friends; D.K. told that he was one of the few people who ever talked to him.

REBECCA HEINS [5,276] Cut classes with E.H.; once went to E.H.'s house for lunch in March 1999.

RICHARD HOOVER [5,282] Family friends with Klebolds; on baseball team together; went to baseball games together; E.H. sat with Becca Heins and Brooks in philosophy.

TIFFANY BURK [6,205] Hung out with D.K. and Robyn Anderson a couple of times (January 1999 to April 1999).

ERIC CHRISTNER [6,250] Played cards with D.K. in cafeteria; talked baseball and music.

DEBORAH CONN [6,271] E.H. "seemed like a really nice guy."

MATT FRIEDMAN [6,400] Friend of D.K.'s; went to his house once to play pool and watch movie.

JENNIFER HARMON [6,541] E.H. used to play baseball, quit not long ago.

RENEE KINSELLA [6,718-19] D.K. nice; "a fun guy" but a little strange; hid in the shadows.

MONICA MALONSON [6,844] D.K. was nice to her.

TYLER PEARCE [7,002] E.H. played on sports teams, seemed like a normal person.

DAVID PROCTOR [7,044] E.H. was incredibly smart.

ZACK RISSMILLER [7,078] E.H. and D.K. had been nice to him.

ERIC VANWOENSEL [7,312] Rode with E.H. to computer tournament in Red Rocks in 1995 or 1996.

FRANK ZIRGER [7,412] Often had breakfast at McDonald's with D.K. and Brian Sargent; D.K. was happy, never saw him angry; E.H. and D.K. seemed normal.

NICOLE MARKHAM [8,796] E.H. was really funny; she went to his 18th birthday party and had fun.

BRIAN DRISTEL [10,154] Went to gun shows with E.H./D.K.

DAVID CAVE [10,217] Supervised E.H. at Tortilla Wraps in summer 1998; E.H. was good worker.

██████ [10,283] In Cub Scouts with Dylan; friends in 4th-6th grades.

*Police report* [10,375] Report of Basement Tapes; E.H. refers to his friends at Blackjack (Jason, Chris, Angel, Phil, Bob).

MR. THOMAS KLEBOLD [10,508] D.K. worked at Blackjack Pizza, then Computer Renaissance, and back to Blackjack; his close friends included Zach Heckler, Nathan Dykeman, and E.H.; also mentioned Chris Morris, though unlike the others he apparently had never been to their home; D.K. involved with fantasy baseball with



Kristine Theilbault and others who had been to their home; [10,509] D.K. sometimes spent the night at E.H.'s house, as well as the homes of other friends; he slept over once every two to four weeks; [10,510] D.K. used to play drums in a band with Brooks Brown; D.K. and Brooks discussed writing a play together last year.

MR. AND MRS. KLEBOLD [10,522] D.K.'s closest friends included E.H., Zach Heckler, Nate Dykeman, Chris Morris, and Robyn Anderson.

BYRON KLEBOLD [10,525] Was familiar with Zach Heckler, E.H., and Nate Dykeman as D.K.'s friends.

JUDY BROWN [10,525-26] D.K. and her son, Brooks, friends since kindergarten; they worked on a school play together.

ROBYN ANDERSON [10,620] Close to E.H./D.K.; [10,622] been to D.K.'s house; [10,623] called D.K. 3 times a week; visited him at Blackjack; [10,624] D.K.: warm heart; wasn't like person in attack; D.K.'s best friends: E.H., Zach Heckler, Chris Morris, and Robyn; E.H. was funny; [10,626] she and D.K. studied calculus together; went to D.K.'s house to watch movies, play pool; [10,636].

KELLI BROWN [10,681] Zach Heckler said he and D.K. talked every day; at prom, D.K. was same happy person he normally was; talkative, friendly, joking; D.K. rode to prom in limo with Kelli, Brandon Fike, Robyn Anderson, Nate Dykeman, Kristi Epling, Monica Schuster, Steven Partridge, Jana Buchel, Brad Simpson, Jessica Hughes and Paul.

NATE DYKEMAN [10,694] D.K.'s parents were like a second set of parents to him.

KRISTI EPLING / ALYSSA SECHLER [10,718] Nate Dykeman and D.K. were best friends, like brothers; Nate and E.H. were friends; Chris Morris and Nate worked at Blackjack; [10,719] Epling and E.H. sent notes to each other; she was good friends with E.H.; he asked her about girl advice; she and Alyssa invited E.H. to hang out; [10,720] Kristi wrote notes to E.H. in class; other friends of E.H. in German class were Monica Schuster, Chris Walker, Tiffany Typher; [10,722] Kristi and Alyssa went to E.H.'s house twice to take him out with them.

DUSTIN GORTON [10,746] Set up bowling pins in woods for target practice for E.H.

ZACH HECKLER [10,754] Talked to D.K. every night; [10,763] Zack worked at Blackjack in summer of 1997.

CHRIS MORRIS [10,835] He worked at Blackjack Pizza with Phil Duran, Nate Dykeman, E.H., and D.K.

ROBERT PERRY [10,853] D.K. was more friendly and easy-going than E.H.

CHARLES PHILLIPS [10,868] Saw concert with them a couple of years ago; [10,876] worked with them at Blackjack; first met D.K. in theatre production class.

CHRIS TIBALDO [10,902] D.K. seemed like happy person; D.K. gave Chris rides home; [10,903] Chris, Zach Heckler, and D.K. communicated using Internet Relay Chat.

MS. SYDNEY JO KEATING (CHS staff) [12,277] E.H./D.K. associates: Kristine Theilbault; Eric Dutro; Pat McDuffee.

MR. CHRIS LAU (former owner of Blackjack Pizza) [17,603] E.H. was best employee; promoted him on 16 April 1999.

SABRINA COOLEY [17,760] D.K.'s best friend was Zach Heckler.

CHAD LAUGHLIN [18,495] Worked with D.K. at Tortilla Wraps; drove Nate to Wyoming for fireworks for D.K.

JENNI LAUFENBERG [20,207] Worked with E.H. at Tortilla Flat; had online conversations.

TIMOTHY KASTLE [20,313] Knew D.K. well, talked regularly (D.K. crossed paths with him during attack, but did not shoot).

JESSICA GEURTS [22,854] Went to lunch with E.H. two weeks before attack.

DUSTIN HARRISON [23,263] Friend of E.H./D.K. (formerly).

JOANNE MATLOCK [24,369] Went to mall, did homework with D.K.

JENETTE OBERG [24,385] Occasionally went to friend's house with E.H.

ERIC HARRIS [26,571-75] Internet conversation with a girl he worked with.

ERIC HARRIS [26,087] Notes in planner for "tournament" on 30-31 May 1998.

ERIC HARRIS [26,095] Note in planner for "rafting" on 26 June 1998.

DYLAN KLEBOLD [26,238] Inscription in E.H.'s yearbook mentioned KMFD and Rammstein concerts they had been to.

DYLAN KLEBOLD [26,401] Journal entry mentioned having fun on church recreation activity (3 November 1997).

ERIC HARRIS [26,630-32] Internet conversation with a girl he worked with (apparently same girl as in 26,571 above).<sup>5</sup>

*D.K. Diversion* [25] D.K. worked at Albertson's and Blackjack Pizza.

*D.K. Diversion* [51; 55] Worked part-time in neighbor's yard doing maintenance.

## 5 · JOCKS AND THE TRENCH COAT MAFIA

*In the aftermath of the attack at Columbine, there was a significant focus on the behavior of both athletes and members of the Trench Coat Mafia. The following sections present references regarding the mistreatment and misbehavior of both groups. Though the popular perception seems to be that jocks mistreated other students, including the Trench Coat Mafia, it appears that this was not as pervasive as was initially reported. In addition, there is testimony that the Trench Coat Mafia also engaged in harassment, intimidation, and provocative behavior.*

### *TCM and Jocks: No Harassing*

CHRIS COWLES [763] No knowledge of jocks picking on TCM.

STEFANIE HANEY [835-36] Did not see jocks harass TCM; did see TCM harass jocks.

EMILY JACOBSON [885-86] Did not see jocks harass TCM.

BRANDON LARSON [951] He was a jock and had no problems with TCM.

MS. PATRICIA LARSON (Brandon Larson's mother) [952] No knowledge of problems between jocks and TCM.

- 5 This girl appears to have been Jenni Laufenberg. The conversation refers to their workplace and Eric addresses her as "Jen" on p. 26,631. We know from Jenni's testimony on p. 20,207 that she worked with him at Tortilla Wraps and that they had online chats. Furthermore, from the internal evidence of their chat, it can be deduced that it occurred on 9 July 1998. Jenni said that she was leaving in three weeks to be away for most of August, and Eric said that he had a Diversion (probation) appointment the next day. We know from his Diversion records that he had a meeting on 10 July 1998, which means that this conversation with Jenni was on the 9th.

KIM MOHRBACHER [1,558] Did not see jocks harass TCM; did not see TCM harass anybody.

JOSHUA TRYGSTAD [1,690-91] Did not see TCM harass anyone; did not see jocks or anyone else harass TCM.

DANIEL GONZALES [3,151] Jocks and TCM bantered back and forth — no big deal.

LAURA GREEN [3,191] Did not see anyone make fun of TCM.

CANDACE HAYWOOD [3,288] Never saw TCM harassed, nor TCM harassing others.

BRANDY KLINGBEIL [3,465] Never saw TCM harassed, nor TCM harassing others.

TIMOTHY NEP [3,902] Never saw jocks harass TCM; did not see TCM harass others.

ISIAH SALAZAR [4,282] Never saw TCM harassed or harassing.

PATRICK KELLY [5,005] Never saw TCM harassed or harassing.

KATHRYN ULIBARRI [5,117] Did not see jocks harass TCM.

JOHN HUSBAND [5,285] Never saw TCM harassed or harassing.

KOBI MAISEL [5,322] Did not see jocks harass TCM; did not see TCM harass anyone.

SHANE KREY [5,907] Did not see anyone harass TCM.

MICHAEL BIERMAN [6,135] Did not see TCM harass anyone.

MICHAEL HILDEBRANDT [6,619] Did not see jocks harass TCM; did not see TCM harass anyone.

ERIC LONG [6,802] Did not see jocks harass TCM; did not see TCM harass anyone.

KYLE NITTA [6,953] Did not see jocks harass TCM or TCM harass anyone (except one who picked on him).

JUSTIN OBERMEYER [6,960] Did not see TCM harassed; did not see TCM harass anyone.

TYLER PEARCE [7,002] Did not see TCM harassed or harassing.

JENNIFER PERLMAN [7,008] Did not see TCM harassed or harassing.

RYAN TYPHER [7,295] Did not see TCM harassed or harassing.

MOLLIE WEKSLER [7,358] Did not see jocks harass TCM, but they talked about them behind their backs.

JOHN VOEHL [10,251] Though E.H. was not part of TCM, it is interesting to note that he had hoped the CHS basketball team would do well (“I thought they’d go all the way”).

#### *TCM Harassed*

DANIELLE DANFORD [770] Jocks picked on TCM, but no more than other groups of students.

MICHAEL BIERMAN [6,135] Jocks harassed TCM, especially about their clothes.

CASEY HETZEL [6,612] Jocks picked on TCM; called them “dirt bags”; fights between them in locker room.

LEIGH PATTERSON [6,996] Jocks harassed Robert Perry.

STEVEN SUMIDA [7,229] Heard that jocks harassed TCM but didn’t witness it.

GREG HYDLE [7,515] Jocks called TCM “no sports”; picked on them all the time.

██████ [10,269] Seemed like they were harassed less after getting a name, it gave them an identity, they liked it.

DEVON ADAMS [10,615] Jocks called TCM names when they wore dusters.

PATRICK MCDUFFEE [10,792] Most problems with football players were last year.

CHARLES PHILLIPS [10,868] Graduated CHS in 1997; [10,873] TCM had been harassed daily.

*TCM Harassing, Threatening, Intimidating, and Provocative*

CHRIS COWLES [763] Chris Morris had chain, engaged in threatening behavior.

STEFANIE HANEY [835-36] Did not see jocks harass TCM; did see TCM harass jocks.

EMILY JACOBSON [885-86] TCM gave her dirty looks, intimidated her.

KEITH PARKISON [1,070] Stayed away from E.H. when he and other TCM began harassing people.

MR. CRAIG PLACE (CHS teacher/dean) [1,090] Chris Morris pulled knife.

KRISTI MOHRBACHER [1,011] Joe Stair and Eric Dutro used to grab each other; say "Satan loves you."

SARAH OLEJNICZAK [2,080] Isaiah Shoels harassed for being a jock.

LOUIS SCILEPPI [4,355] Chris Morris had chain and was swinging it in response to conflict with peer.

ANDREW BREED [4,866] Member of TCM held knife to his throat.

MEGAN MORRISON [5,052] Chris Morris scared her; picked on others and thus was picked on, too.

KATHRYN ULIBARRI [5,117] TCM harassed other students; mouthed off to them as they walked past.

JANET ETCHART [5,554] Three African American students complained of racism from TCM.

MR. FRANK DEANGELIS (CHS principal) [5,673] Heard that Eric Dutro and Joe Stair used to provoke jocks by dancing in front of them, grabbing each others' butts/groins and kissing.

MR. PETER HORVATH (CHS dean) [5,708] Brian Sargent had hot temper, very volatile; hung out with E.H./D.K.

SHANE KREY [5,907] Saw TCM harass jocks.

RUSSELL SCHYLER [5,970; 23,714] TCM racist toward Isaiah Shoels; TCM called jocks "steroid freaks" and "losers."

KELLY BEER [6,107] Joe Stair and Eric Dutro kissed in front of whole cafeteria; Dutro got in people's faces saying "Satan loves you"; made death threats to students; Kelly received death threats on the telephone.

LEIGH PATTERSON [6,996] Brian Sargent got into fight with Isaiah Shoels.

TYLER PEARCE [7,002] Brian Sargent got into fight last year with Isaiah Shoels.

JENNIFER PERLMAN [7,008] Joe Stair stared at girls; wore jacket with racist and misogynistic comments.

JOHN REFFEL [8,841] TCM called him "stupid jock" and broke his car antenna.

ROISON McEWEN [10,188] Chris Morris bragged about his criminal record and carried a gold butterfly knife.

JOSHUA UNCAPHER [10,202] Heard that Chris Morris pulled knife on someone.

██████ [10,267] Last year two friends said Joe Stair wanted to blow up the school.

██████ [10,274] Lot of trouble with Joe Stair; whole class was afraid of him; yelled he would blow up the school; kids believed he could do this; got called fag for "humping some other kid from behind" in the cafeteria.

██████ [10,284] Chris Morris taunted him; they started yelling; Morris pulled a knife (same on 10,285).

ROBERT PERRY [10,854] Chris Morris threatened to beat him up and kill him; Morris constantly picked fights; TCM had violent confrontations with other students using baseball bats and knives.

ERIC VEIK [10,909] TCM “intimidate everyone.”

ROBYN ANDERSON [12,271] Huge fight between 20 TCM members and CHS freshmen.

MR. JASON SECORE (manager at Blackjack) [18,505] Chris Morris seemed violent; knew how to make bombs.

RUSSELL SCHYLER [23,714] TCM racist toward Isaiah Shoels.

## 6 · BIGOTRY AND NAZI BELIEFS IN ERIC AND DYLAN

*This section contains reports of Eric and Dylan’s bigotry and Nazi interest. Also, it has sometimes been said that although the attack took place on Hitler’s birthday, there was no evidence that Eric and Dylan knew it was Hitler’s birthday. Testimony cited here indicates otherwise.*

### *Racism and Admiration of Nazis*

ADAM KYLER [248] In Spirit Week, D.K. painted swastika on face.

AMBER HUNTINGTON [420] E.H. idolized Hitler.

JEFFREY MARQUADT [988] E.H.: “heil Hitler” in bowling (sometimes Chris Morris did it, too).

KEITH PARKISON [1,070] E.H. swastika on coat and backpack.

LISA STEEPLTON [1,664] E.H. swastika patch.

JONATHAN UNGERLAND [1,700-1] E.H./D.K. talked about being neo-Nazis, wanting to kill Blacks and Jews.

CARRIE SABEY [2,150] E.H./D.K. gave Nazi salutes in bowling class.

JENNIFER SMULL [2,185; 16,400] On 20 April 1999, E.H. commented, “Not to mention it’s Hitler’s birthday.”

TERRY LAWSON [3,532] E.H. racist jokes, admired Hitler.

SALLI MELFI [5,043] Rebel News Network at CHS: “Today is Hitler’s birthday” (?).

JOHN SKEELS [5,404] E.H. gave Hitler salute in bowling.

MEGAN MINGER [5,528] E.H. wore cap with German cross.

STEPHEN PARTRIDGE [5,946] Hitler salute in bowling.

MELISSA WALKER [6,002] Heard from friend that RNN referred to 20 April as Hitler’s birthday (?).

SUSAN DEWITT [6,199] E.H. might have had Hitler picture above bed.

DEBORAH CONN [6,272] Either E.H. or D.K. had sticker of German cross on his car.

DUSTIN HARRISON [6,576] E.H. “idolized Hitler.”

NICOLE MARKHAM [8,796] Talked about Hitler’s birthday coming up.

CHRIS MORRIS [9,823] D.K. read book on Nazis.

MICHELLE HARTSOUGH [10,150] E.H. talked about Nazi beliefs.

JAMES BRIAN THORNBY II [10,199] E.H. needed propane by 20 April because it was Hitler’s birthday.

CHRIS MORRIS [10,039] E.H./D.K. started acting like skinheads or someone following Hitler.

*Police report* [10,379] Report of Basement Tapes; E.H. had knife with swastika on the sheath.

*Police report* [10,380] Report of Basement Tapes; E.H./D.K. refer to a “nigger” and “spics.”

ERIC HARRIS [10,414;26,783] Web page comment about hating homosexuals (“It is just plain wrong”).

KELLI BROWN [10,677] E.H. prejudiced, hateful; nicknames: Hitler and Reb.

CORY FRIESEN [10,726-27] E.H./D.K. into Nazi stuff.

ZACH HECKLER [10,755] E.H./D.K. very racist.

ERIC JACKSON [10,770] D.K. made frequent racial remarks.

PATRICK McDUFFEE [10,792] E.H. did not like Blacks.

CHRIS MORRIS [10,827] “Eric was gettin’ into that like Hitler stuff though which, you know was kind strange.”

CHRIS MORRIS [10,835] E.H. had Hitler interest.

ERIC VEIK [10,909; 10,926] E.H. referred to 20 April as Hitler’s birthday.

MIKE PAAVILAINEN [16,418] E.H. teased for “heil Hitler” salute in bowling.

JENNIFER FALBO [17,475] E.H./D.K. worshipped Hitler.

MR. LEE WRIGHT (security officer) [19,642] E.H./D.K. put graffiti on shop (“Death to Pigs” and “Nazis Rule”).

MRS. ROMA SUNDGARD [22,759] E.H./D.K. believed to have carved “4-20 wrath revenge” and Nazi symbol in picnic table.

ERIC HARRIS [26,009-10] Journal entry with bigotry toward Blacks, gays, lesbians, and women.

ERIC HARRIS [26,013] Journal entry referring to “niggers and spics and chinks”; drew swastika, “ss” (Nazi insignia), and “KKK” (Ku Klux Klan).

ERIC HARRIS [26,015] Journal entry referring to his racism, “niggs,” “spics,” and Hitler/Nazis.

ERIC HARRIS [26,017] Journal entry about placing bombs “without any fuckin Jews finding them.”

ERIC HARRIS [26,088] Comment in planner: “None are equal / pure discrimination.”

ERIC HARRIS [26,110] Lists of ethnic slurs for white, Black, Asian, Native American, Latin, Jewish, and Middle Eastern people.

ERIC HARRIS [26,111] E.H. drew swastikas.

ERIC HARRIS [26,248] Comment in planner: “Nigger = darkie = Rastus = coon.”

ERIC HARRIS [26,265] E.H. drew Nazi symbols in his school planner (see also 26,285 and 26,496).

DYLAN KLEBOLD [26,238] Inscription in E.H.’s yearbook: “fags,” “nigger,” “Supa Nigga!!”

ERIC HARRIS [26,495] “Supa Nigga!”

*No Racist or Nazi Behavior*

DEVIN CASTEEL [2,698] African American with gym locker next to D.K.’s; no threats or racial insults from D.K.



SARAH LEARY [6,774] Did not hear prejudiced talk from E.H.  
 ROBYN ANDERSON [10,622] No knowledge of their interest in Hitler; saw no swastikas on their clothes.  
 PHIL DURAN [10,829] Friend of E.H./D.K. who was part Mexican; E.H./D.K. not racist toward him.  
 ERIC HARRIS [10,413; 10,420] E.H. wrote about hating racism and people who hate those who are different.

## 7 · ERIC'S AND DYLAN'S ALIENATING BEHAVIOR

*Eric and Dylan alienated many people through their interests and behavior. The references below document these aspects of Eric and Dylan.*

### *Classroom Behavior and Alienating Interests or Talk*

DANIELLE DANFORD [770] Said E.H.'s life revolved around guns — it was all he ever talked about.  
 QUENTIN BROWN [1,324] Class did not find hitman video funny; made video with “Du Hast” (song by Rammstein) in background.<sup>6</sup>  
 DARRAN METZLER [1,546] D.K. had “fetish” for knives.  
 CHRISTOPHER WALKER [2,232–33] E.H. talked about learning to build bombs, wanted Christopher to buy him a gun; [2,236] E.H. planned to make video of E.H. and D.K. shooting students in cafeteria.  
 TINA BERNACCHI [2,456] Gov/econ class, D.K. came late, sneaked out.  
 MANDY NICHOLS [3,907] D.K.'s Manson paper was very “weird.”  
 SARA MARTIN [5,036] D.K. angry at teacher; threw things; inability to get along with others; E.H.: bitter.  
 YOSHI CARROLL [5,418] E.H. and D.K. wrote stories that were dark and about death.  
 JEFFREY HULSE [5,468] Never got along with D.K.; D.K. hated him; because of hacking, Hulse got computer assignments instead of D.K., which got D.K. upset.  
 JAMES DAVIS [5,598] D.K. constantly fell asleep in calculus and eventually left the class.  
 MS. MILLER (teacher) [5,931] D.K. was an angry student; would walk out of class and slam door.  
 KELLY BEER [6,106] E.H. “strange,” said strange things in class; survival of fittest — if not fit, you deserve to die.  
 MICHAEL BIERMAN [6,135] E.H. wrote about being a shotgun shell going into somebody's body; E.H. and D.K. read essays aloud about guns and death.  
 JASON CORNELIUS [6,281] Had no contact with D.K. since D.K. became weirder.  
 DUSTIN HARRISON [6,574] He and E.H. had been friends; didn't know why E.H. had grudge against him; E.H. and D.K. became “darker,” interested in German culture, drifted away from the group; [6,576] during sophomore year, D.K. turned into “disassociated” person; this is when Dustin stopped associating with them; E.H./D.K. told philosophy class they had dreams about shooting and killing people.

6 This song is a play on words in German, with *du hast* meaning “you have” and *du hasst* meaning “you hate.”



CORRINN JANES [6,677] E.H./D.K. were a little strange; [6678] they talked about death a lot; E.H. read his paper about being a shotgun shell.

ZACHARY RISSMILLER [7,079] E.H./D.K. video — smashed bike with sledgehammer — “not the common” video.

RYAN SHUMER [7,172] D.K. did computer simulation of blowing up the school.

LAURA STEWART [7,214] D.K. kicked out of French class repeatedly last year; very disruptive.

TODD ADAM [7,268] E.H./D.K. videos were “dark and weird.”

ERIC VANWOENSEL [7,312] E.H./D.K. talked about making bombs as long as he’s known them; made videos about shooting people; for these reasons, he did not associate with them.

ERIC AULT [8,679] E.H./D.K. were into satanic worship.

NICOLE MARKHAM [8,796] E.H. was into satanic music.

MAKAI HALL [8,888] D.K. had very bad temper; couldn’t control it; constant derogatory comments regarding French teacher; [8892] disrespectful in French class; swore openly.

MS. JUDITH KELLY (CHS teacher) [10,463–65] Was very disturbed by story D.K. wrote; spoke to him and his parents about it (story is on pp. 10,467–68).

██████ [10,542] E.H. showed bizarre video in class; lot of violence and profanity; everyone alarmed, teacher got really angry; D.K. in trouble a lot for being tardy or not showing up; slept in class and teacher yelled at him.

ROBYN ANDERSON [10,624] D.K. got in trouble several times for sleeping in class.

ERIC AULT [10,646] E.H. joked about senior prank of riding dirt bikes through school and shooting it up.

PATRICK McDUFFEE [10,793] E.H./D.K. wore Soviet pins.<sup>7</sup>

MS. JUDITH KELLEY (CHS teacher) [17,364–65] Was so disturbed by story D.K. wrote she made copy for school counselor and spoke to D.K.’s parents at length.

D.K. *Diversion* [17] Parents told that D.K. doesn’t listen well or take correction well in class.

### *Negative Impressions*

JEFFREY MARQUARDT [988] E.H. threw bowling ball down the lane, seemed like he tried to draw attention to himself.

ADAM THOMAS [1,214] E.H. nickname — “du hasst” (German: you hate).

MS. ANNE GATES [1,546] Heard D.K. had a fetish for knives.

NICK BAUMGART [1,780] E.H. lost touch with reality .

TINA BERNACCHI [2,456] D.K. always had “that grumpy stare on his face.”

JULIE NASLUND [3,886] Was told not to talk to E.H. because he was “weird.”

ALISA OWEN [3,983] Not surprised about E.H.’s attack; had very dark side, kept to himself.

NICOLE ZICCARDI [4,827] D.K. always had “sneer” on face; a hateful look.

SARA MARTIN [5,036] E.H.: bitter.

7 Autopsy report on D.K. noted that on the day of the attack he wore an insignia with a hammer and sickle, i.e., the Soviet symbol.

MEGAN MORRISON [5,053] E.H. “always looked in a hurry and angry.”  
 STEVEN VAUGHN [5,125] E.H./D.K. dissociated from rest of students.  
 CHRISTOPHER MEIER [5,327] Knew E.H. from soccer; E.H. turned “weird” senior year; became more distant.  
 JOHN SKEELS [5,404] E.H./D.K. rude and kept to themselves; little regard for others.  
 JEFFREY HULSE [5,466] D.K. hated him because after D.K. was suspended for hacking, Jeff got the computer job.  
 STEPHEN PARTRIDGE [5,946] E.H. seemed unstable.  
 TIFFANY BURK [6,205] E.H. was “antisocial.”  
 GREG HOFER [6,623] Friends with E.H. until he started hanging out with TCM; E.H. bought his GI Joes so he could destroy them w/ BB gun or impale them with hot paper clip; [6,624] E.H./D.K. “were really weird.”  
 SCOTT CARPENTER [6,230] Thought E.H./D.K. were “messed up.”  
 CORRIN JANES [6,677-78] E.H./D.K. were a little strange; talked about death a lot; E.H. talked about war.  
 EMILY PALETTA [6,985] Alejandra Marsh said she stopped being in TCM because E.H./D.K. did “weird things.”  
 DAVE PROCTOR [7,043] E.H. nice at times, but in video games “a sadistic prick.”  
 ZACK RISSMILLER [7,078] E.H. and D.K. were kind of weird; he would leave when they talked about guns.  
 DEANNA SHAFFER [7,161] E.H. was “psycho.”  
 LAURA STEWART [7,216] Did not associate with D.K. because he was “very annoying.”  
 MICHELLE HARTSOUGH [10,150] E.H. nice guy who was angry with life and often seemed “paranoid.”  
 ■■■■■ [10,280] Didn’t return calls from E.H.; he just seemed a little evil.  
 ■■■■■ [10,554] E.H. kind of an “anarchist and a wannabe bad ass.”  
 DEVON ADAMS [10,616] E.H. and D.K. could quote all the lines from *Natural Born Killers*; she thought this was strange.  
 ROBERT PERRY [10,853] E.H.: angry, bitter person.  
 MICHELLE HARTSOUGH [16,607-8] Knew D.K. from Blackjack; he was “a scary person”; E.H./D.K. paranoid.  
 ■■■■■ [19,965] Had bowling class with E.H. and D.K.; thought they were weird.

## 8 · ERIC’S AND DYLAN’S ILLEGAL BEHAVIOR

*Eric and Dylan engaged in a variety of illegal behavior that is documented below. There are references below to “Rebel Missions,” which is what Eric called the midnight activities in the community during which he, Dylan, and sometimes Zach Heckler engaged in acts of mischief and vandalism, set off explosives and fireworks, stole traffic signs, etc. There are also references to The Anarchist’s Cookbook. This is a book that provides instructions on making explosives out of common household materials.*

*Breaking Rules and Laws: Vandalism, Guns,  
 Fire-setting, Theft, Hacking, etc.*

MS. PEGGY DODD (CHS staff) [323] D.K. hacked into school computers.

MR. RICHARD LONG (CHS teacher) [496] E.H. suspended for hacking into school computer network.

JOCELYN HECKLER [1,451] E.H. into bombmaking; Zack told by parents not to hang around with E.H.

YOSHI CARROLL [5,421] D.K., Zach, and Chris Tabaldo maintained school's web server and web page; gave themselves access to web server, sent an e-mail bomb to other locations and were hacking into Jefferson County School District computers; all three lost their jobs because of hacking.

JEFFREY HULSE [5,468] Heard E.H. use hacking/criminal terms.

MR. PETER HORVATH (CHS dean) [5,706] E.H./D.K. had 3-day suspensions for hacking school computers; saw potential for "evil side" in E.H./D.K.; D.K.: spring 1998, caught scratching something into freshman's locker; D.K. very agitated, "cussing at him"; D.K. was "pretty angry kid."

GREG HOFER [6,623] Knew about Rebel Missions in which E.H., D.K. and Zach Heckler messed with people's telephone lines, stole construction signs, and set off firecrackers.

MAKAI HALL [8,888] D.K. talked about having made pipe bombs at home.

CHRIS MORRIS [9,823] E.H./D.K. detonated pipe bomb behind Blackjack Pizza.

*E.H. computer* [9,906] *Anarchist's Cookbook* and list of locker assignments.

CHRIS MORRIS [10,040] E.H. and D.K. very skilled in making bombs.

KIM CARLIN [10,143] E.H./D.K. set off fireworks behind Blackjack; D.K. in trouble for bringing bomb materials to work.

BILLY DAO [10,145] E.H. showed him a pipe bomb.

MICHELLE HARTSOUGH [10,150] E.H./D.K. talked about blowing up school / killing jocks; talked about senior prank on 20 April; knew they made bombs; [10,151] E.H. and D.K. started fire in dumpster; fire department responded.

MATT JACKSON [10,153-54] E.H./D.K. had interest in guns/bombs, went shooting with Manes, Duran, and Manes's girlfriend; E.H. built trip-wire bomb behind Blackjack to keep kids from going through hole in fence; E.H. and D.K. went to gun shows with Brian Dristel.

NATHAN JOHNSON [10,155-56] E.H./D.K. lit fires behind pizza shop; E.H. always playing with fire.

MR. ROBERT KIRGIS [10,159] E.H. brought pipe bomb to Blackjack around 4 July two years prior; shot bottle rockets; [10,169] E.H. brought pipe bomb to work; Kirgis estimated it was in April 1997.

NIKKI LISTON [10,184] Heard that E.H./D.K. exploded bombs at lake at Leawood Park.

MRS. ANGEL PYTLINSKI [10,193] E.H./D.K. used her camera to film themselves shooting in mountains with friends.

JAMES THORNBY [10,199] E.H. tried to get him to buy gun or explosives; [10,200] E.H. talked about *Anarchist's Cookbook*; James heard about E.H.'s pipe bomb at Blackjack Pizza; E.H. talked about blowing up CHS; [10,201] E.H. built bonfires behind Blackjack.

JOSHUA UNCAPHER [10,202] E.H. asked him to buy him a .44 mag pistol.

DAVID CAVE [10,217] Heard rumors over the last year that E.H. and Nate Dykeman were building explosives.

*Police report* [10,223] Bomb found in Harris residence after the attack.

JOHN VOEHL (neighbor) [10,251] Police asked questions about Harris home 6-18 months ago.

■■■■■ [10,299] E.H. suspected of stealing his Discman.

*Police documentation of van theft* [10,314; 10,321-24; 10,328-33; 10,345-47; 10,357]

*Police report* [10,376-77] Report of Basement Tapes; E.H./D.K. discuss bombs.

*Police report* [10,381] Report of Basement Tapes; credit card fraud.

*Audio tape* [10,409] E.H. (apparently): event will happen in “less than nine hours from now ... people will die because of me ... it will be a day that will be remembered forever.”

ERIC HARRIS [10,423] A page from his log of Rebel Missions: E.H., D.K. and Zach Heckler (known as KiBBz) set off firecrackers, shot BBs at houses, set off fireworks, “messed around” at a construction site, and stole signs.

ERIC HARRIS [10,426] Page from E.H.’s website about building and testing bombs.

ERIC HARRIS [10,430] Notes from *Anarchist’s Cookbook* on making smoke bombs.

*FBI report* [10,431-32] Description of info from E.H.’s website regarding bombs and upcoming “war.”

ROBERT KIRGIS [10,490-92] E.H. brought bomb to work (April 1997?).

MR. AND MRS. KLEBOLD [10,512] D.K. was angry about getting caught stealing from the van; “he told them it was innocent, that the van had been parked there and the stuff they took belonged to a company.”

MRS. JUDY BROWN [10,525-26] She knew E.H. was dangerous, had threatened to kill her son Brooks.

*Police report* [10,606] Six pipe bombs found in Klebold residence after the attack.

DEVON ADAMS [10,615-16] Knew about their bomb-making and “Rebel Missions”; talked about blowing up a store.

ROBYN ANDERSON [10,631] D.K. kicked off AOL.

ERIC AULT [10,646] E.H. had *Anarchist’s Cookbook*.

NATE DYKEMAN [10,696-97] Saw E.H./D.K. detonate bomb; E.H./D.K. stole computer from CHS; Mr. K. made D.K. return laptop; [10,707] E.H. showed him bomb parents took from him; E.H. had bombs sitting out in open in bedroom.

KRISTI EPLING / ALYSSA SECHLER [10,718] E.H. stole computer parts from school in junior year.

ZACH HECKLER [10,754] Since hacking incident not as close to E.H.; Rebel Missions; restricted from E.H. by father; [10,756] E.H. said father found pipe bomb.

CHRIS MORRIS [10,835] Blackjack — booby trap at fence.

ERIC VEIK [10,913] Veik told by Heckler that E.H.’s mom found large bomb known as Atlanta.

■■■■■ [12,039] E.H.’s computer: *Anarchist’s Cookbook*.

■■■■■ [12,038-45] Zack, credit card fraud.

MARK ESQUIBEL [17,374] Pipe bombs at work 1½ years ago (fall 1997).

JOHN SCOTT [17,548] Security at shopping center dealt with E.H. and 2 others, all in long black coats, in February 1999.

SASHA JACOBS [18,145] E.H.’s parents searched his room after van break-in and found pipe bombs.

■■■■■ [18,306] E.H. stole someone’s Discman player.

ZACHARY HECKLER [18,459] Did 4 Rebel Missions with E.H./D.K. in 1997.

MR. ROBERT KIRGIS (Blackjack Pizza) [18,751] E.H. brought pipe bomb to work.

LOUIS SCILEPPI [19,584] Saw E.H. and D.K. coming from Greenbelt; E.H. told him not to go back there for a couple of days (this is where E.H./D.K. set diversionary bombs to explode prior to their attack on the school on 20 April 1999).

LEE WRIGHT (security officer) [19,642] Saw E.H./D.K. put graffiti on brother's pawn shop ("Death to Pigs" and "Nazis Rule"); saw them get into black BMW; didn't approach them because one had a gun.

MR. WAYNE HARRIS [25,924-30] Notes regarding E.H.'s damaging windshield of Brooks Brown's car and vandalizing home of Nick Baumgart.

ERIC HARRIS [26,114] E.H.'s account of events on the night of his arrest.

ERIC HARRIS [26,199] School assignment where he mentions his parents taking away his weapons after his arrest.

CHS document [26,336] E.H. obtained combinations, broke into students' lockers; suspended on 3 October, 6 October, and 7 October 1997.

DYLAN KLEBOLD [26,404] Journal entry mentioning his "crimes," including house vandalism and pipe bombs.

DYLAN KLEBOLD [26,409] Letter to a girl mentioning that he has been caught for his crimes.

D.K. *Diversion* [2] Charges: 1st Degree Criminal Trespass, Theft, Criminal Mischief; description of offense.

D.K. *Diversion* [3] Suspended for three days for having locker combinations (obtained by hacking).

D.K. *Diversion* [6] Suspended for five days in October 1997 for hacking.

D.K. *Diversion* [14-15] Parents' version of D.K.'s offense.

D.K. *Diversion* [16; 23-24] D.K.'s 2 traffic offenses (speeding, going through red light).

D.K. *Diversion* [17; 24] Description of hacking that resulted in suspension.

D.K. *Diversion* [18] D.K. suspended for 1 day for damaging locker of student he was mad at; paid \$70 for repair.

D.K. *Diversion* [22] D.K.'s version of theft from van.

E.H. *Diversion* [3] Charges: 1st Degree Criminal Trespass, Theft, Criminal Mischief; description of offense.

E.H. *Diversion* [4; 6; 17; 22] Suspended for 3 days for possession of locker combinations (from hacking).

E.H. *Diversion* [15] Traffic violation (speeding).

E.H. *Diversion* [20] E.H.'s version of offense.

E.H. *Diversion* [50] Speeding ticket on 15 October 1998.

JCSO 1997 [4] Reference to *Anarchist's Cookbook*.

JCSO 1997 [7] E.H.'s web page mentioning bomb-making and detonating.

JCSO 1997 [8-9] E.H.'s log of Rebel Missions; firecrackers; shooting BBs at houses; stealing signs; fireworks; spread toilet paper, left eggs to rot, used superglue, and messed with the telephone line at classmate's house.

JCSO 1998 [3] Complaint filed by Randy Brown regarding E.H.'s death threat to Brooks Brown.

JCSO 1998 [5; 9] E.H.'s web page about bombs.

JCSO 1998 [6-7; 13-14] E.H.'s hate-filled rants, including death threat against Brooks Brown.

## *Drugs and Alcohol*

STEFANIE HANEY [835-36] Smoked pot with D.K. and E.H. at the “smoker’s pit” in 1998.

VANESSA GRIMES [3,212] Did not see E.H./D.K. smoke pot, but heard them talk about it a lot.

SARAH SLATER [4,436] D.K. and Zack often got drunk together.

MR. PETER HORVATH (CHS dean) [5,708] Month prior to attack, D.K. suspected of smoking marijuana, but was cleared.

DEBORAH CONN [6,271] E.H. was at party at Robyn Anderson’s; people were drinking.

NATHAN JOHNSON [10,155-56] Bob Kirgis (boss at Blackjack) told Johnson that E.H. seemed to be getting into drugs.

ANGEL PYTLINKSI [10,193] E.H.’s father accused him of using LSD.

MR. JASON SECORE [10,1998] E.H., D.K., Chris Morris, and Robert Kirgis “partied” on the roof of Blackjack.

JAMES THORNBY [10,199] E.H. didn’t smoke a lot of marijuana; [10,201] E.H./D.K. drank at his New Year’s Eve party.

MRS. SUSAN KLEBOLD [10,513] D.K. showed her flask of schnapps after prom, said he just drank a little.

CORY FRIESEN [10,727] E.H./D.K. drank, smoked pot.

ZACH HECKLER [10,755] D.K. had problem with alcohol.

PATRICK McDUFFEE [10,793] E.H./D.K. smoked pot.

CHRIS MORRIS [10,839] E.H./D.K. smoked pot.

MS. SYDNEY JO KEATING (CHS staff) [12,277] Last year someone sold fake cocaine to E.H.

JENNIFER CUDWORTH [20,028] Friend of E.H., sold (or tried to sell) cocaine to him last year.

ERIC HARRIS [26,014] Journal entry mentioning drinking with friends.

ERIC HARRIS [26,016] Journal entry mentioning flask of alcohol.

ERIC HARRIS [26,017] Journal entry stating he “never really did like alcohol.”

ERIC HARRIS [26,284] Note in planner to get “slim jims” and “white Russians.”

DYLAN KLEBOLD [26,388] Journal entry mentioning he was drunk, and stating he tried not to drink for periods of time.

DYLAN KLEBOLD [26,394] Journal entry mentioning drinking with a friend.

DYLAN KLEBOLD [26,394] Journal entry that appears to say that he won’t drink.

DYLAN KLEBOLD [26,400] Journal entry mentioning drinking with friends.

DYLAN KLEBOLD [26,404] Journal entry mentioning that he has been caught for his “crimes,” including drinking.

ERIC HARRIS [26,859] Online questionnaire asked about favorite things to do on weekend; E.H. said “bowl and get stoned.”

*D.K. Diversion* [2-3] D.K.’s report of his drinking and marijuana use.

*D.K. Diversion* [27-28; 37-38] D.K. reported drinking by himself a couple of times and current drinking habits; first drank with brother at age 15; first used marijuana with brother.

*D.K. Diversion* [74-76] Summary of D.K.’s substance use; he said he passed out 1-2 times from drinking.



*E.H. Diversion* [3–4] Reported minimal drinking and no drug use .  
*E.H. Diversion* [25–26] E.H. reported drinking by himself (Aftershock and tequila); first drank at age 15.  
*E.H. Diversion* [67–68] Summary of E.H.’s substance use; he said he passed out 1–2 times from drinking.  
*JCSO 1997* [9] Rebel Mission log: after each mission E.H., D.K., and Zach Heckler got drunk on hard liquor (Aftershock, Irish Cream, vodka, tequila, whiskey, rum).

## 9 • RACISM AT COLUMBINE HIGH SCHOOL

*Following the attack, there was a significant focus in the media on the extent of racism at Columbine High School. This section presents references regarding racism. Also, because one of the victims of the shootings was an African American student named Isaiah Shoels, a number of students were questioned regarding possible racist feeling toward Isaiah.*

### *Racism at School*

ESTHER HARRIS [1,438] Did not see bigotry at school.  
 JENNIFER SUMIDA [1,678] She is Asian, saw no racism.  
 ISIAH SALAZAR [4,282] Did not experience racism; did not see anyone else racially harassed.  
 MEGAN MORRISON [5,053] Did not see bigotry at school.  
 JANET ETCHART [5,554] Three African American students complained of racism from TCM.  
 RUSSELL SCHYLER [5,970; 23,714] TCM racist toward Isaiah Shoels.  
 MICHAEL BIERMAN [6,137] He is Asian, saw less racism senior year; at CHS for 9th, 10th, and 12th.  
 CASEY HETZEL [6,612] Did not see bigotry at school.  
 MONICA MALONSON [6,844] Did not see bigotry at school.  
 TYLER PEARCE [7,002] Did not see bigotry at school.

### *No Racism Toward Isaiah Shoels*

STEFANIE HANEY [835–36]  
 JOHN BUSCHMANN [1,342]  
 ESTHER HARRIS [1,438]  
 DARRAN METZLER [1,545–46]  
 JENNIFER SUMIDA [1,678]  
 TIMOTHY NEP [3,902]  
 STEVEN POOL [4,103]  
 PAMELA GLAZNER [4,946]  
 VERONICA JONES [4,980]  
 PATRICK KELLY [5,005]  
 MEGAN MORRISON [5,053]  
 AMANDA PETERSON [5,083]  
 MICHAEL HILDEBRANDT [6,619]



ERIC LONG [6,802]  
KYLE NITTA [6,952]  
LEIGH PATTERSON [6,996]  
CASEY HETZEL [6,612]  
MONICA MALONSON [6,844]  
TYLER PEARCE [7,002]  
RYAN TYPHER [7,295]

10 · ERIC’S AND DYLAN’S SHYNESS

*Dylan struck many people as odd: his appearance, his hygiene, his clothing, his socially constricted behavior. He was also seen as a follower. Reports of these characteristics are listed below. Though Dylan was the shy one of the pair, a number of people described Eric as being quiet and withdrawn, too.*

*Dylan as a Shy, Odd Follower*

STEPHEN AUSTIN EUBANKS [19] D.K. was “goofy looking.”  
EVAN TODD [172] D.K. had dirty hair.  
HEIDI JOHNSON [444-45] D.K. had greasy hair; during attack, E.H. took the lead and D.K. followed .  
NICK BAUMGART [1,779-80] D.K. was follower, gentle.  
TYLER CHENOWETH [1,828] D.K. was follower; if E.H. or Chris Morris told him to jump off a cliff, he would.  
TERRY LAWSON [3,531] Believed E.H. planned attack, D.K. followed.  
JUSTIN NORMAN [3,931] “Goofy” face.  
KATELYN PLACE [4,084] D.K. seemed like follower.  
JAMIE SHOFNER [4,412] Thought D.K. was strange because he always wore sunglasses.  
STEVE TRUJILLO [4,650] D.K. “was kind of a goofy guy”; follower of E.H..  
DANIEL YAGER [4,806] In class, quiet; didn’t make friends, didn’t say anything.  
BEN SMITH [5,100] D.K. never interacted in class.  
KATHRYN ULIBARRI [5,117] Grade school, D.K. had no friends; quickly angry for no reason.  
BRIAN VINCENT [5,646] D.K. was quiet, kept to himself.  
DOMINICK DURAN [6,024] If E.H. did something, D.K. would follow.  
AARON BELLISTON [6,117] Could never get D.K. to talk.  
MICHAEL BIERMAN [6,135] D.K. followed E.H.; if E.H. said something, soon D.K. would be saying same thing.  
LESLIE BURNS [6,207] D.K. was a follower.  
JASON CORNELIUS [6,281] Surprised by D.K.’s part in attack; thought D.K. came under someone’s influence.  
MELISSA COURIS [6,287] Quiet, didn’t talk to anybody; sat in corner with arms crossed, wore sunglasses in class.  
BRETT O’NEILL [6,974] Quiet, follower.  
DAVID PROCTOR [7,044] D.K. was very smart, but shy.  
ZACK RISSMILLER [7,078] D.K. was really quiet.

JOSH SWANSON [7,231] Outcast in terms of dress and hygiene.  
 RYAN WALDA [7,343] D.K. wore same AOL shirt almost every day.  
 MS. PEGGY HANIFEN [7,504] “Goofy looking kid.”  
 ALEJANDRA MARSH [9,820] D.K. had dirty hair.  
 MINDY POLLOCK [10,011] D.K. had greasy hair.  
 ROISON MCEWEN [10,188] D.K. was a follower and E.H. could talk him into anything.  
 JAMES THORNBY [10,201] D.K. never said much at work; never had good conversation with him.  
 MR. AND MRS. KLEBOLD [10,507–8] D.K. was a shy child; extraordinarily shy in high school.  
 DEVON ADAMS [10,618] D.K. was follower, E.H. was leader.  
 BRENDA PARKER [10,845] D.K.: quiet, goofy-looking, wore funny-looking clothes (QS).  
 JACOB CRAM [16,408] D.K. “had funny hair and clothing styles.”  
 [REDACTED] [19,017] Could never get D.K. to talk.  
 [REDACTED] [19,648] Years ago D.K. made fun of because he didn’t fit in and was very odd.  
 [REDACTED] [19,965] Thought D.K. was weird.  
*D.K. Diversion* [19] D.K. introverted.  
*D.K. Diversion* [55] Probation officer noted D.K. was “kind of goofy” with “bizarre sense of humor.”

*Eric as Shy and Withdrawn*

LISA STEEPLETON [1,663] E.H. in gym class kept to himself, didn’t appear to have friends.  
 KYLEE MORTON [3,788] E.H. seemed very withdrawn, didn’t really connect with anyone in class.  
 JULIE NASLUND [3,886] At times E.H. did not talk to anyone and just read books in the cafeteria.  
 MATTHEW OLIVER [3,960–61] E.H. was quiet, never said anything.  
 JEREMIE SMITH [4,463] E.H. “real quiet,” not very friendly.  
 PATRICIA KELLY [5,003] E.H. was “quiet and moody” and sat at the back of the class.  
 SARA MARTIN [5036] E.H. did not talk much, “quiet, closed up and bitter.”  
 AMANDA PETERSON [5,082] E.H. was quiet, withdrawn.  
 YOSHI CARROLL [5,418] E.H. rarely spoke in philosophy class.  
 ERIC CHRISTENER [6,250] E.H. was nice, polite, and quiet; didn’t talk very much.  
 ZACK RISSMILLER [7,078] E.H. was really quiet.  
 MS. CHERYL VALDEZ (Mrs. Harris’s hairdresser) [10,247] E.H. was “reserved kid that she couldn’t get a word out of” (his brother was the opposite, “real outgoing”).  
 MS. HOPKINS / MR. JUDD (neighbors) [10,249] E.H. was quiet and wouldn’t add to the conversation (his brother was friendlier).  
 MR. BILL KONAN (neighbors) [10,250] E.H. was elusive and not talkative.  
 [REDACTED] [10,277] E.H. not personable, “not real talkative.”  
 AARON SMITH [24,421] French class, E.H. segregated himself. [SS.I]