Any attackers cite previous killers as role models. Often, they do so explicitly. In other cases, however, the references are more subtle and can easily be missed. This is a serious hurdle in preventing school violence and other incidents of violence. For example, if a student posts online under the name “Indigo” or “Rebdomine,” or names his gun Arlene, or refers to himself as a “supreme gentleman,” these are important clues to his interests and possible violent intentions. But these clues will be missed by someone who is unfamiliar with the insider references used by school shooters.

This document is a list of references to various names, phrases, and other items that might be cited by a potential attacker. The purpose of this document is to provide guidance in identifying potential attackers before they strike. In some cases, the items listed here have been found among the writings or statements of perpetrators. In cases where this has occurred, I have noted the usage. In most cases, the items have not been cited (that I am aware of) but they are included as items to be recognized.

Beyond these specific items, it is important to be familiar with the attack at Columbine High School and the writings of the two perpetrators, Eric Harris and Dylan Klebold, particularly Harris’s journal and webpages. These can be found at School Shooters .info. Columbine has been cited far more often than any other incident of violence. Being familiar with the writings of the Columbine killers is important so that quotations from or references to them can be recognized.

The information is provided in two formats: an alphabetical/chronological listing, and a listing in which selected items are grouped by incident. This should facilitate finding particular information.

Finally, please keep in mind that it is essential to consider context when conducting a threat assessment. Just because a student writes a paper about the Nazis or the attack at Columbine does not mean this is a warning sign of impending violence. Every piece of information is just one piece of the puzzle — it may be a warning sign of danger, or it may be a benign reference. I am routinely contacted by students who are doing projects related to school safety, with questions about school shooters, why they committed their attacks, how schools can be made safer, and so on. School violence is obviously on the minds of today’s students. Please consider this as you proceed with your investigations.

This document is excerpted from a forthcoming book on recognizing the warning signs of a school shooting.
Because $h$ is the eighth letter of the alphabet, the number “88” refers to “Heil Hitler.” Karl Pierson used this number in the name for his attack (Saguntum88; see below). “88” was used in several places by Seung Hui Cho (whether this referred to Hitler or had another meaning is unknown).

The title of Anders Breivik’s manifesto was “2083: A European Declaration of Independence.” “Alea iacta est” Latin for “the die is cast”; attributed to Julius Caesar. Karl Pierson wrote this on his arm. Marc Lépine included it in his suicide note.


Andrew Berwick Pseudonym for Anders Breivik.

Andrew Blaze Alias for Randy Stair.

Angel of Death Used by Kimveer Gill (may be imitation of “Todesengel” — see below).

Arlene Name Eric Harris gave his gun. Alvaro Castillo imitated this, naming his gun Arlene.

Ax Manson Name used by Seung Hui Cho.

Ax Ismael Name used by Seung Hui Cho.

Ax Ismail Erroneously reported in the media as used by Seung Hui Cho.

Anti-Terrorist of America Used by Seung Hui Cho.

Blades11 Online name used by Jeffrey Weise.

Blarvink Online name used by Adam Lanza.

“Born to kill” Used on T-shirt by Dimitrios Pagourtzis.

Catherine Name Pekka-Eric Auvinen gave his gun.

Day of Retribution The name Elliot Rodger used for his attack.

December of the Soul Online name used by Jeffrey Weise.

“DDR guy” How people at a local movie theatre referred to Adam Lanza because he played “Dance, Dance Revolution” for hours at a time.

Eric von Auffoin Pseudonym used by Pekka-Eric Auvinen.

Green Nickname used by Dylan Klebold.

Hamster Because Adam Lanza liked hamsters, there are people who have the word “hamster” in their usernames, though I am not aware of any who have committed attacks.

“HATE! I’m full of hate and I love it” Written by Eric Harris. Quoted by Pekka-Eric Auvinen and Karl Pierson.

“Hitmen for Hire” Name of video made by Eric Harris and Dylan Klebold for their video production class at Columbine. Has been imitated by a group of would-be school attackers who were thwarted.

Homo idiocracy / idiocratic Used by Pekka-Eric Auvinen.

“The human race isn’t worth fighting for anymore” Written by Eric Harris. Quoted by Pekka-Eric Auvinen.

“Humanity is overrated” Used on T-shirt by Pekka-Eric Auvinen. Quoted by Matti Saari and William Atchison.

“Ich bin Gott” German for “I am God”: written several times by Eric Harris. Quoted by Kimveer Gill.

Indigo Nickname used by Eric Harris.

Ismail’s Ax Erroneously reported in the media as used by Seung Hui Cho.

Judgment day Dylan Klebold referred to the attack at Columbine with this term, perhaps imitating Charles Manson and his followers, who referred to a coming “judgment day.”
Kaynbred Online name used by Adam Lanza. (“Cain-bred”?)

Kayn-tdlr Used by Adam Lanza. (“Cain toddler”?)

“Killer” Used on T-shirt by T.J. Lane. Cited in post by William Atchison.

Knavesmig Used by Adam Lanza.

“The lonely man strikes with absolute rage” Written by Dylan Klebold.

Nativenazi Online name used by Jeffrey Weise. Copied by William Atchison.


Natural Selector89 Online name used by Pekka-Eric Auvinen (based on Eric Harris).

NBK Abbreviation for movie Natural Born Killers: code name used by Eric Harris and Dylan Klebold for their attack at Columbine High School. Used by Karl Pierson to refer to the movie, perhaps in imitation of Harris and Klebold. Used in Instagram handle by Jesse Osborne: kmosh_nbk_kmfdrm (KMFDM was one of Harris’s favorite bands). Used in foiled attack.

Neeonecrosis Online name used by Jeffrey Weise.

Question Mark After Seung Hui Cho signed in to a class with a “?” instead of his name, he became known as Question Mark.

Rage Novel by Stephen King published under the name of Richard Bachman; portrays student who kills two teachers and holds a class hostage. Read by several school shooters, some of whom appear to have imitated the story in their attacks: Kristofer Hans, Gary Scott Pennington, Barry Loukaitis, and Michael Carneal. In addition, two other students appear to have imitated the story, holding classes hostage at gunpoint though they did not kill anybody: Jeffrey Lyne Cox (San Gabriel High School) and Dustin L. Pierce (Jackson County High School).

Ragnarok Title of Alex Hribal’s last piece of writing (and perhaps his attack); derived from Norse mythology.

Reb Nickname used by Eric Harris.

Rebdoomer Online name used by Eric Harris. Copied by William Atchison.

Rebdomine Online name used by Eric Harris.

ResistantX Online name used by Sebastian Bosse.

Saguntum88 Used by Karl Pierson as the name of his attack. Saguntum was the site of a siege in 219 BCE in which Hannibal reportedly had every adult in the town put to death; 88 presumably refers to “Heil Hitler.”

Seer of Veracity Used by Seung Hui Cho.

“Shocked Beyond Belief” A phrase Eric Harris used in one of the “basement tapes” (videos in which he and Dylan Klebold talked about their upcoming attack). The phrase became the name for an online forum devoted to school shooters, other mass murderers, and movies and songs about them. The forum originally was called “Super Columbine Massacre RPG.” Super Columbine Massacre is a video game based on the Columbine attack. RPG is an abbreviation for “role-playing game.” The forum is now at https://columbinemassacre.forumotion.com/. Three shooters have been members of this forum: Adam Lanza, Randy Stair, and William Atchison.

Smiggles Online name used by Adam Lanza when he posted on “Shocked Beyond Belief.”

Sturmgeist; Sturmgeist89 Online name used by Pekka-Eric Auvinen. (Sturmgeist is the name of a music group; it translates as “storm spirit.”)

Sturmgeist88 Online name used by William Atchison (based on Pekka-Eric Auvinen), with “88” presum-
ably referring to “Heil Hitler.”

“A reference to Elliot Rodger, based on how he referred to himself in his final video when he addressed himself to women: “I’m the perfect guy and yet you throw yourselves at these obnoxious men instead of me, the supreme gentleman.” Alek Minassian committed the Toronto van attack that killed ten people and wounded 18. Just before going on his rampage, he posted on social media, “All hail the Supreme Gentleman, Elliot Rodger.” Used by William Atchison.

Todesengel Online name used by Jeffrey Weise; German for “angel of death.”

Trench Nickname used by Kimveer Gill online, perhaps as a reference to the trenchcoats worn by Eric Harris and Dylan Klebold or to the Trenchcoat Mafia.

Trenchcoat Mafia Eric Harris and Dylan Klebold were erroneously believed to have been part of this group at Columbine High School. Multiple perpetrators or would-be perpetrators have used this term.

V An abbreviation of Dylan Klebold’s nickname, Vodka.

Verlassen4_20 Online name used by Jeffrey Weise, with 20 April being the date of Columbine and Hitler’s birthday.

Vodka Nickname used by Dylan Klebold.

VTech Refers to Virgina Tech.

“Whole life is war and whole life is pain / And you will fight alone in your personal war” Lyrics from song “War,” by Wumpscut; quoted by Matti Saari.


Wumpscut86 Online name used by Matti Saari. Wumpscut is the name of a music group; Saari was born in 1986.

2 CHRONOLOGICAL LISTING OF DATES BY CALENDAR YEAR

9 April Eric Harris’s birthday. Alex Hribal committed his attack on this date; he wanted it to be on 20 April, the anniversary of Columbine, but that date fell on a weekend, so he chose Harris’s birthday.

16 April Anniversary of Virginia Tech.

20 April Anniversary of Columbine. Alex Hribal wanted to commit his attack on this date, but the school was closed, so he chose the birthday of Eric Harris instead. Sky Bouche committed his shooting on this date. Others have planned to commit attacks on this anniversary but were thwarted.

22 July Anniversary of Anders Breivik’s attack.

30 August Kip Kinkel’s birthday. Alvaro Castillo chose to commit his attack on Kinkel’s birthday.

11 September Dylan Klebold’s birthday.

14 February Two school shootings have occurred on Valentine’s Day, but there is no known connection to the holiday. The perpetrators were Steven Kazmierczak and Nikolas Cruz.

14 December Anniversary of Sandy Hook.
**SELECTED ITEMS ORGANIZED BY ATTACK**

▶ **Columbine: Eric Harris & Dylan Klebold**

**DATES**
- 9 April  Eric Harris’s birthday.
- 20 April  Columbine anniversary.
- 11 September  Dylan Klebold’s birthday.

**NICKNAMES AND USERNAMES**
- **Green**  Nickname used by Dylan Klebold.
- **Indigo**  Nickname used by Eric Harris.
- **Reb**  Nickname used by Eric Harris (short for Rebel).
- **Rebdoomer**  Online name used by Eric Harris.
- **Rebdomine**  Online name used by Eric Harris.
- **V**  An abbreviation of Dylan Klebold’s nickname, Vodka.
- **Vodka**  Nickname used by Dylan Klebold.

**WORDS, PHRASES, AND QUOTATIONS**
- **Arlene**  Name Eric Harris gave his gun.
- **“HATE! I’m full of hate and I love it”**  Written by Eric Harris.
- **“Hitmen for Hire”**  Name of video made by Harris and Klebold for their video production class at Columbine.
- **“The human race isn’t worth fighting for anymore”**  Written by Eric Harris.
- **“Ich bin Gott”**  German for “I am God”; written several times by Eric Harris.
- **Judgment day**  Dylan Klebold referred to the attack at Columbine with this term, perhaps imitating Charles Manson and his followers who referred to a coming “judgment day.”
- **“The lonely man strikes with absolute rage”**  Written by Dylan Klebold.
- **“Natural selection”**  Used on T-shirt by Eric Harris.
- **NBK**  Abbreviation for movie *Natural Born Killers*: code name used by Harris and Klebold for their attack at Columbine High School.
- **“Wrath”**  Used on T-shirt by Dylan Klebold.

▶ **Jokela: Pekka-Eric Auvinen**

**DATE**
- 7 November  Anniversary of attack at Jokela.

**ONLINE NAMES AND PSEUDONYM**
- **Eric von Auffoin**  Auvinen’s pseudonym.
- **Natural Selector89**  Online name used by Pekka-Eric Auvinen (based on Eric Harris).
Online name used by Pekka-Eric Auvinen.

PHRASES

Homo idiocracy / idiocratic Used by Pekka-Eric Auvinen.

“Humanity is overrated” Used on T-shirt by Pekka-Eric Auvinen.

► Norway: Anders Breivik

22 July Anniversary of Anders Breivik’s attack.

2083 The title of Anders Breivik’s manifesto was “2083: A European Declaration of Independence.”

Andrew Berwick Pseudonym for Anders Breivik.

► Sandy Hook: Adam Lanza

DATE

14 December Anniversary of Sandy Hook.

ONLINE NAMES

Blarvink
Kaynbred
Kayn-tdlr
Knavesmig
Smiggles

MISCELLANEOUS

“DDR guy” How people at a local movie theatre referred to Adam Lanza because he played “Dance, Dance Revolution” for hours at a time.

Hamster Because Lanza liked hamsters, there are people who have the word “hamster” in their usernames, though I am not aware of any who have committed attacks.

► Red Lake: Jeffrey Weise

DATE

21 March Anniversary of Red Lake attack.

ONLINE NAMES

Blades11
December of the Soul
Nativenazi
Neonecrosis
Todesengel
Verlassen4_20
Virginia Tech: Seung Hui Cho

DATE
16 April Anniversary of Virginia Tech.

ATTACK NAME
VTech Refers to Virginia Tech.

NAMES AND NICKNAMES
Ax Manson Name used by Seung Hui Cho.
Ax Ishmael Name used by Seung Hui Cho.
As Ismail Erroneously reported in the media as used by Seung Hui Cho
Anti-Terrorist of America Name used by Seung Hui Cho.
Ismail’s Ax Erroneously reported in the media as used by Seung Hui Cho
Question Mark After Seung Hui Cho signed in to a class with a “?” instead of his name, he became known as Question Mark.
Seer of Veracity Name used by Seung Hui Cho.

4 ADDITIONAL SOURCES

The following documents illustrate the range of influences among school shooters and other violent offenders.


