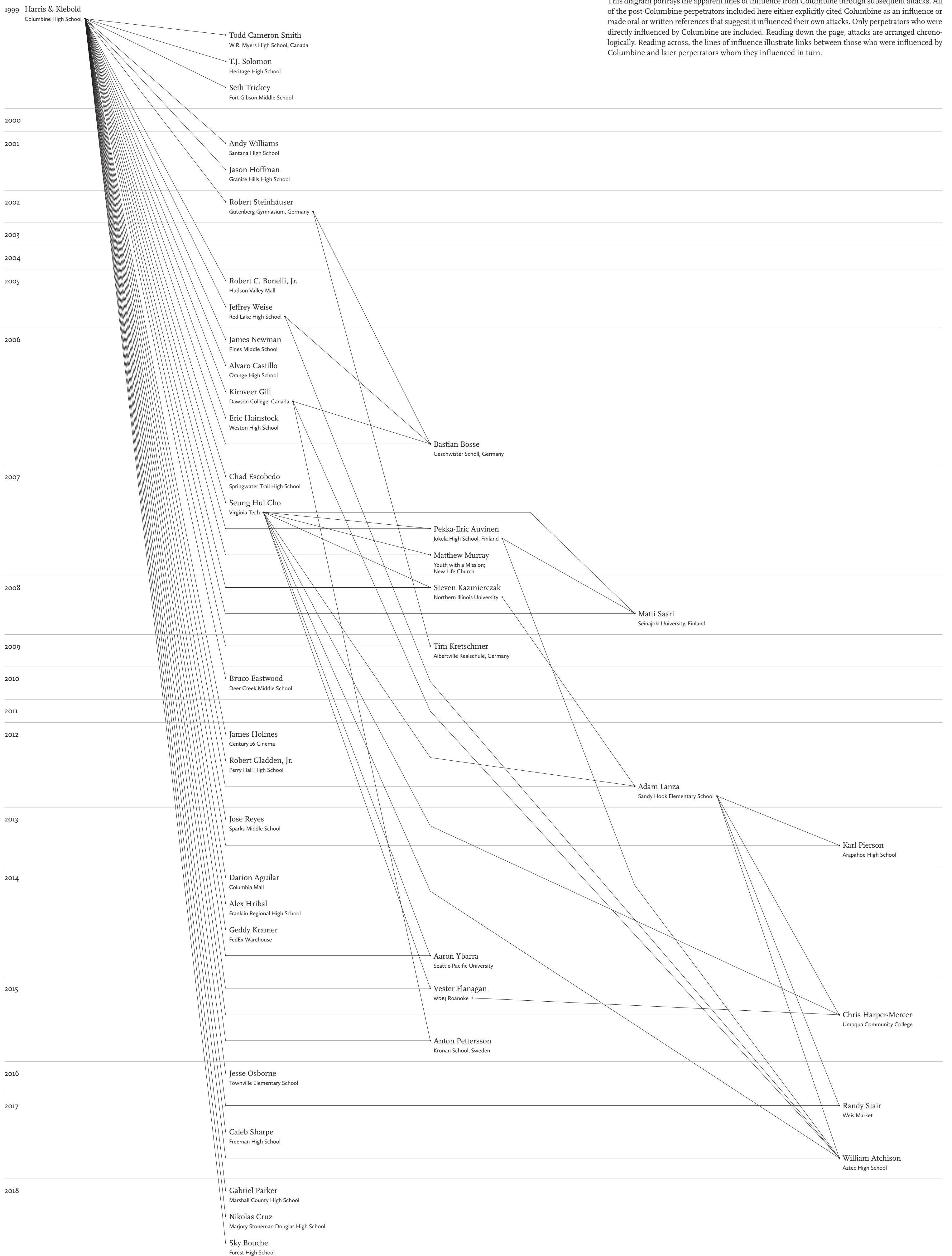


# The Influence of Columbine

Compiled by Peter Langman, Ph.D.



This diagram portrays the apparent lines of influence from Columbine through subsequent attacks. All of the post-Columbine perpetrators included here either explicitly cited Columbine as an influence or made oral or written references that suggest it influenced their own attacks. Only perpetrators who were directly influenced by Columbine are included. Reading down the page, attacks are arranged chronologically. Reading across, the lines of influence illustrate links between those who were influenced by Columbine and later perpetrators whom they influenced in turn.