1	IN THE COURT OF APPEAL OF THE STATE OF CALIFORNIA
2	IN AND FOR THE FIFTH APPELLATE DISTRICT
3	00
4	CERTIFIED TRANSCRIPT
5	BOWE CLEVELAND, ) VOLUME 20 of 22
6	) Plaintiff/Respondent, ) Pages 2041 - 2120
7	) Case No. S-1500-CV-279256
8	vs. )
9	) Court of Appeal No. F079926 )
10	TAFT UNION HIGH SCHOOL ) Bakersfield, California DISTRICT, ET AL., )
11	) July 16, 2019 Defendant/Respondent. )
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15	APPEAL FROM THE SUPERIOR COURT OF KERN COUNTY
16	HON. DAVID LAMPE, JUDGE, DEPARTMENT 11
17	
18	REPORTER'S TRANSCRIPT OF PROCEEDINGS
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1	SUPERIOR COURT	OF THE STATE OF CALIFORNIA
2		OR THE COUNTY OF KERN
3		OPOLITAN DIVISION
4	HON. DAVID L	AMPE, JUDGE, DEPARTMENT 11
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1	BAKERSFIELD, CA; TUESDAY, JULY 16, 2019
2	MORNING SESSION
3	DEPARTMENT 11 HON. DAVID LAMPE, JUDGE
4	000
5	THE COURT: We're in session. We're on the
6	record in Cleveland versus Taft Union High School
7	District. Counsel are present.
8	Anything we need to take up before we have the
9	jury in?
10	MR. RODRIGUEZ: We were having a discussion
11	about the jury instructions, but I think that can wait
12	until afterwards.
13	THE COURT: Perhaps, yeah. I'll work on those
14	as well. Schedule. We have a witness out of order this
15	morning.
16	MR. RODRIGUEZ: Yes. Dr. Skinner. And then
17	Bowe Cleveland. And we were advised last night that the
18	Defense is not putting on any witnesses.
19	THE COURT: All right. Let's have the jury
20	in.
21	Court is in session. I took roll. The jury
22	is in the courtroom properly seated in the jury box.
23	We're going to take a witness out of order.
24	Plaintiff may call the next witness.
25	MS. TRUJILLO: Yes, Your Honor. Our next
26	witness with the Court's permission is Dr. Ruby Skinner,
27	please.
28	THE COURT: All right. Would you please step

1	through the wooden gate in front of you, walk to your
2	left, walk all the way around those podiums. The
3	podiums are for the lawyers. You'll be seated up
4	before. But before you get there, would you stand there
5	and take your oath from the clerk.
6	THE CLERK: You do solemnly swear that the
7	testimony you shall give in this matter now pending
8	before this court shall be the truth, the whole truth
9	and nothing but the truth, so help you God?
10	THE WITNESS: Yes.
11	THE COURT: Please be seated. Would you sit
12	forward and give your testimony toward that microphone.
13	The base moves so you can don't be too close to it or
14	it will start popping and making noises. And if you
15	would state your first and last name.
16	THE WITNESS: Ruby Skinner.
17	THE COURT: Spell both names, please.
18	THE WITNESS: R-u-b-y, S-k-i-n-n-e-r.
19	THE COURT: Thank you.
20	Go ahead, counsel.
21	MS. TRUJILLO: Thank you, Your Honor.
22	RUBY SKINNER (for the Plaintiff)
23	called as a witness, being first duly sworn,
24	testified as follows:
25	DIRECT EXAMINATION
26	BY MS. TRUJILLO:
27	Q. Good morning, doctor.
28	A. Good morning.

1	Q. I want to ask you some questions. First I
2	would like to start off with a little bit of background
3	with you. Is that okay?
4	A. Yes.
5	Q. Thank you. First, can you tell us what do you
6	do for a living?
7	A. I'm a trauma surgeon, a board certified trauma
8	surgeon and general surgeon.
9	Q. And in order to become a trauma surgeon what
LO	kind of schooling education did you have to undergo?
L1	A. After college, four years of college, there
L <b>2</b>	was four years of medical school. I did an additional
L3	five years of training in general surgery, added on to
L <b>4</b>	that three years of research and then two years of
L5	fellowship training in trauma and surgical critical
L6	care.
L 7	Q. Thank you. And you mentioned something about
L8	being board certified. Can you explain to us what that
L9	means, board certification?
20	A. What it means is that you've number one,
21	you've completed your training. You've passed all of
22	the appropriate tests and exams and you've established
23	competency in your specialization in medicine, whatever
24	it is.
25	Q. What areas are you board certified in?
26	A. I'm board certified in general surgery and
7	surgical critical care

28

Q. And being board certified, is that above and

1 beyond what someone who -- what an ordinary trauma 2 surgeon would be? 3 Α. It's expected. Most practicing surgeons are board certified. 4 And how long have you been board certified? 5 I've been board certified since 2002. So that 6 Α. would be 17 years. Switching topics a little bit, experience. 8 Have you worked -- was there a time that you worked as 9 10 an attending at Kern Medical Center? 11 Α. Yes. 12 And what was the time period that you worked 0. 13 as an attending at Kern Medical? 14 It was more ten years, from 2008 until 2018. Α. 15 And let me back up for a moment. Are there 0. 16 certain ranks for doctors working at a hospital? Α. 17 Yes. 18 Okay. And an attending, where does that fall 0. 19 in the ranking? 20 That means that you are on the medical staff 21 and you're not in training. Typically an attending is 22 board certified. They don't have to be. That's 23 basically it. 24 Okay. As an attending would you oversee other 0. 25 doctors? If it is a teaching hospital, Kern Medical is 26 Α. 27 a teaching hospital, you oversee residents, medical

students and other trainees.

1	Q. Back in January 2013 were you the chief of
2	trauma in the department of surgery at Kern Medical?
3	A. Yes.
4	Q. And were you also the director of the surgical
5	intensive care unit at Kern Medical?
6	A. Yes.
7	Q. Before you started your work at Kern Medical
8	Center did you work as a trauma surgeon anywhere else?
9	A. Yes. In the greater Los Angeles area. And
10	then also I started my career in Chicago at Northwestern
11	University.
12	Q. Switching to a different topic, Bowe
13	Cleveland. Back in January 2013, did you have a patient
14	named Bowe Cleveland at Kern Medical Center?
15	A. Yes.
16	Q. Were you on call the day that Bowe was brought
17	in on January 10th, 2013?
18	A. Yes.
19	Q. And specifically, were you covering the trauma
20	surgery that day?
21	A. Yes.
22	Q. Was Bowe brought in by a helicopter?
23	A. Yes.
24	Q. When Bowe arrived to Kern Medical Center, was
25	he determined to be hemodynamically unstable?
26	A. Yes.
27	Q. And can you tell us what does that mean,
28	hemodynamically unstable?

1 What it means is a person's vital signs are 2 So it can be caused by a number of things. unstable. But in his case it was due to blood loss or shock. 3 4 0. And because of Bowe's condition, was he intubated? 5 6 Α. Yes. 7 And were there bilateral test tubes placed 0. inside of Bowe? 8 9 Α. Yes. 10 Q. What was the purpose for that? 11 Well, he had an injury, a gunshot wound to the 12 right chest, and he was unstable. So in that scenario 13 we place chest tubes to remove the blood, to determine 14 where the patient is bleeding and things like that. 15 When he was first brought in, were there blood 0. 16 transfusions initiated? 17 Α. Yes. 18 After Bowe's arrival, was Bowe then taken to 0. 19 the operating room? 20 Α. Yes. During the first trip to the operating room, 21 0. 22 did you participate in his surgery? 23 Yes. Α. 24 And during this time did you discover a large 0. liver laceration? 25 26 Α. Yes. 27 Was there also a large hole in Bowe's liver? Q. 28 Α. Yes.

1 In terms of blood, did you see any blood come 0. 2 out from his liver? 3 Α. Yes. Can you tell us or describe to us the amount 4 0. 5 that you saw? 6 Α. It was a large amount. It was a very destructive large injury to the liver. The liver is a very vascular organ and when it's injured tends to bleed 8 9 a lot. 10 0. Moving to a different area, did you see any 11 damage to Bowe's right lung? 12 There were injuries to the right lung as well. And can you describe what the injuries were to 13 Q. 14 his right lung that you saw? 15 There were two different lacerations and there Α. 16 was some bruising and just kind of general damage to the 17 lung. 18 Was he bleeding from his lung? 0. 19 A. Yes. 20 0. And how many -- let me back up. Does a lung, 21 does it have lobes? 22 A. Yes. 23 And how many lobes does a lung have? 0. 24 Three lobes on the right side. Α. 25 Just generally speaking what is a lobe? ο. It's a portion of an organ in the case for the 26 Α. 27 lung that has its own unique blood supply. So each lobe 28 has its own unique blood supply.

1 And how many lobes was Bowe bleeding from? 0. 2 Α. Two. In order to control the bleeding to Bowe's 3 0. 4 lung, did you have to use sutures? Α. 5 Yes. 6 The chest wall, did you see any damage to Bowe's chest wall? 7 There was a large injury to the chest 8 Α. Yes. wall which was destructive. 9 10 Q. And was he bleeding from his chest wall? 11 Α. Yes. 12 Bowe's ribs on the right side, did you see any 0. fractures? 13 14 There were multiple fractures adjacent to the Α. 15 injury. 16 Now I want to switch to a different part of Q. 17 the body, the diaphragm. Can you tell us generally 18 speaking what is the function of the diaphragm? The diaphragm is a large muscle that separates 19 Α. the chest cavity from the abdominal cavity. And it 20 21 moves up and down and it's important for breathing and 22 respiration. 23 Was Bowe's diaphragm damaged from the shotgun 0. 24 wound? 25 Yes. Α. 26 Q. What was the damage that you saw to his 27 diaphragm? 28 Α. It was a large laceration of the diaphragm

that allowed the liver to then herniate up into the chest.

- Q. And was Bowe's liver protruding through his diaphragm?
  - A. Yes.

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- Q. At the end of this first surgery, was there something called an intra-abdominal wound vac placed inside of Bowe?
  - A. Yes.
- Q. Just can you explain to us what is an intra-abdominal wound vac?
- Yeah. In a case like this, in a surgery like this, we did what is called damage control surgery. And so we got control of the surgical bleeding and then left his abdominal cavity open. We didn't close his abdominal cavity. And -- with the plan to return back and forth to the operating room as needed. So there is multiple ways to do that. One of the most current ways is to place a wound vac. Basically it's a vacuum beneath the muscles. And it keeps everything inside so none of the abdominal organs are protruding out. And then it also applies suction which then allows to continue to remove any debris or bleeding. So it allows us to determine if there is any ongoing bleeding and then it just keeps everything contained.
- Q. Thank you. The next day, January 11th, did Bowe have to be taken back to the operating room?
- 28 A. Yes.

- Q. And what was the reason for him going back to the operating room?
  - A. It was planned with this type of surgery. You take the patient back as needed. It's usually within 12 to 24 hours. Sometimes sooner if you're concerned if there is still bleeding. We took him back to reinspect everything. We removed the packs which we used to control the bleeding in the liver and to control any additional bleeding, to remove any devitalized or dead tissue and then to kind of repack, place the wound vac again to return later.
  - Q. And you used the term packs or repacking.

    Does that mean like stuffing the area with some kind of gauze like material?
    - A. Yes.
    - Q. And what's the purpose of that?
  - A. In a destructive liver injury if you try to control all of the bleeding without packing the patient most likely will not make it. So a method that has evolved to deal with major liver injuries is to control some bleeding but also to place very tight packs to the area that serve to tamp it off or stop the bleeding and start the bleeding to clot and it enhances clotting in that area.
  - Q. After the second occasion that we just discussed, did you have any further involvement with Bowe's care?
- A. Yes.

And what was that involvement that you had? 1 0. 2 I managed him during his whole hospital stay. Α. But specifically he spent a long time in our surgical 3 intensive care unit. So I provided the nonsurgical care 4 in the ICU as well. 5 6 And the reason why Bowe spent so much time in the ICU, was that because of the blood loss and damage 8 to his organs? 9 Α. Yes. 10 0. Now, was there also a point in time where Bowe 11 was required to -- or a ventilator or was required to 12 help Bowe breathing? 13 Α. Yes. 14 And was that because of the overall impact of 0. 15 his injuries? 16 Yes. A. I want to move on to a different topic, 17 18 hemorrhagic shock. Can you explain to us what is 19 hemorrhagic shock? It is extensive blood loss that causes a 20 21 decline in one's vital signs. Particularly the blood 22 pressure usually is very low. A person may have a very high or a very low heart rate. And this condition if 23 24 not managed quickly can lead to death. 25 Did Bowe have massive blood loss based on your 0. observations? 26 27 Yes. Α.

28

Q.

How many liters of blood would someone Bowe's

1 size on average have? About five liters. 2 Α. And when you first came into contact with 3 0. Bowe, how many liters of blood was Bowe estimated to 4 have lost? 5 We estimated about two liters from the 6 surgery. The loss of blood supply to Bowe's tissue, can 8 ο. that lead to long term issues with infection? 9 10 Α. Yes. 11 I want to move on to a different topic, 0. 12 And that is aggressive resuscitation efforts, doctor. 13 okay. In your treatment with Bowe when he was brought 14 in, did you have to use aggressive resuscitation 15 efforts? 16 Yes. Α. 17 And can you describe to us what you mean by 18 aggressive resuscitation efforts? 19 What that typically means for trauma is Α. massive resuscitation. And massive resuscitation is 20 21 getting greater than ten units of blood products in 22 24 hours. His requirements exceeded that. 23 O. During your treatment of Bowe was there a time 24 where you assisted with the removal of some of the 25 gunshot pellets? 26 Α. Yes. 27 Were you able to remove some of the pellets 0.

inside of Bowe's liver?

1	A. Yes.
2	Q. How about his liver cavity?
3	A. Yes.
4	Q. And how about his chest?
5	A. Yes.
6	Q. Now, even though you were able to remove some
7	of them, not all the pellets were removed from Bowe's
8	body; is that right?
9	A. Yes.
10	Q. And was there a reason why it was not possible
11	to remove the pellets?
12	A. Some of the pellets were deep within the
13	organs and we typically don't go after pellets or
14	bullets that are in areas of the body that we're not
15	able to get to easily.
16	Q. And given that some of the pellets remain
17	inside of Bowe's body, is there a risk they could
18	migrate and be a source of infection?
19	MR. HERR: I'm going to object, Your Honor,
20	this question calls for 2034.
21	THE COURT: Sustained.
22	BY MS. TRUJILLO:
23	Q. Doctor, did you have any discussions with Bowe
24	about the remaining pellets inside his body and whether
25	or not they posed they could pose a risk later on?
26	A. Yeah. We had open wounds that he went home
27	with. And they were instructed to do local wound care
28	and also told that there could be pus and dead tissue

1 and also more pellets that would extrude from these 2 wounds. 3 When you say extrude from these wounds, you 0. 4 mean come out? 5 Α. Come out, yes. 6 0. When Bowe was discharged from the hospital, was Bowe's abdomen able to be closed? He had significant swelling so we were 8 Α. No. not able to close his abdominal muscles. We closed the 9 10 skin, but his abdominal muscles were not closed. 11 essentially he had a hernia. 12 So his skin was sewn up, but the muscles underneath were left unattached? 13 14 Α. Yes. 15 At the time that Bowe was discharged, would 0. you describe him as very debilitated, meaning his 16 17 muscles had started to go through atrophy? 18 Α. Yes. Did he require any kind of device to help him 19 0. 20 with walking? 21 Α. He was using a walker. 22 Q. In terms of nourishment, how would you 23 describe him when he was discharged? 24 Very malnourished. Any person -- all patients Α. 25 that go through this type of injury are malnourished and it takes time for the body to kind of get back into 26 27 balance if you will.

When Bowe was discharged were there drains

28

Q.

1 that were also left in his abdomen at the time? Yeah, there were drains that were left 2 3 underneath the skin to drain to prevent infection. Also was there -- did you understand that --4 was there -- let me back up. Bile. Was there some sort 5 6 of bile coming out of Bowe's chest during his treatment? Α. Yes, at one point there was. And what is bile? 8 0. Bile is a salt that is produced by the liver. 9 10 And it's used for digestion in the intestine. And when there is a liver injury, the bile ducts secrete bile. 11 So we leave drains around the liver to collect that. 12 And because the diaphragm is right over the liver that 13 14 bile can travel up through the diaphragm and into the 15 So he had bile coming out of his chest wound as chest. 16 well. I want to move on to a different topic, 17 0. 18 After Bowe was discharged, were there times doctor. 19 that you would see him in clinic visits? 20 Α. Yes. 21 And one occasion when Bowe saw you during a 22 clinic visit, did he report to you that he had a cyst on 23 his gluteal area? 24 Α. Yes. 25 On his back side? 0. 26 Α. Yes. 27 And did he tell you that he needed his dad to Q.

help him pack that open cyst?

1 Yes. Α. 2 Also during the clinic visits was there a time 0. 3 that Bowe reported to you that he continued to 4 experience nightmares and insomnia? Α. 5 Yes. 6 Was there also a time that Bowe reported to you that he had abdominal pain on a ten out of ten scale that lasted for about three hours because he couldn't go 8 to the bathroom? 9 10 Α. Yes. 11 On another clinic visit was there a time that 12 an abscess in Bowe's abdomen was found? 13 Α. Yes. 14 And what is an abscess? 0. 15 It's a collection of infected fluid or pus. Α. 16 And, doctor, last question. The injuries that Q. you treated Bowe for, based on a reasonable degree of 17 18 medical certainty, were those caused by the shotgun 19 wound to his chest? 20 Α. Yes. 21 0. Thank you, doctor, I have no further 22 questions. 23 Α. Thank you. 24 MR. HERR: No questions. Thank you, doctor. 25 Α. Thank you. 26 THE COURT: You're excused as a witness, 27 released from the jurisdiction of the Court. You may 28 step down. You're free to go.

1	A. Okay. Thank you.
2	THE COURT: And we're going to recall
3	Mr. Cleveland to the stand.
4	MS. TRUJILLO: Yes, Your Honor. Thank you.
5	THE COURT: Sir, if you would retake the
6	witness stand. And you remain under oath. Thank you.
7	Go ahead, Ms. Trujillo.
8	MS. TRUJILLO: Thank you, Your Honor.
9	BOWE CLEVELAND (for the Plaintiff)
10	having been previously duly sworn,
11	testified further as follows:
12	DIRECT EXAMINATION (RESUMED)
13	BY MS. TRUJILLO:
14	Q. Good morning, Bowe.
15	A. Good morning.
16	Q. Yesterday when we left off I was going to
17	switch topics. And so if it's okay with you, I want to
18	talk to you a little bit about compression stitches,
19	okay?
20	A. Okay.
21	Q. When you left the hospital, did they sew you
22	up, Bowe?
23	A. Just my skin. They didn't put the muscle back
24	yet.
25	Q. And how did they sew your skin back up?
26	A. Staples and then the compression stitches.
27	Q. How many the compression stitches, where
28	were they at on your body?

1 On my stomach from my chest to my waistline 2 pretty much. About how many compression stitches went down? 3 Q. 4 MR. HERR: I'm sorry to interrupt, Your Honor. I'm going to object. This is cumulative. 5 6 THE COURT: I'll permit it, but I'll keep your objection in mind. Without prejudice overruled as to that question. 8 BY MS. TRUJILLO: 9 10 Bowe, let me ask you, did there come a time 11 when those compression stitches had to be removed? 12 Α. Yes. 13 0. Can you describe to us that process and what 14 you felt? 15 That -- getting those removed I think a little Α. over a month later, besides being shot, that was 16 probably the worst pain I've ever felt. That one, yeah, 17 18 that was rough. 19 And each compression stitch, was it taken out 0. 20 one by one? 21 They were knots so when you pull -- they 22 were all scabbed up, each knot, 20 or 30 of them. 23 they had to be pulled out. So it had to break each scab 24 and then snipped. And it was -- the wire was -- the 25 stitches were very, very thick. 26 Q. Thank you. I'm going to move on to a 27 different topic.

28

Α.

Okay.

1 The pellets, I want to talk a little bit about 0. 2 the gunshot pellets. The pellets. Was there a time that they would come out of your body? 3 4 Α. Yes. How long was that time period when they would 5 0. 6 come out of your body? Α. Like probably two years. About two years they 8 would pop out or I'd cough them out. Did you ever ask any of your doctors why that 9 10 would happen? 11 Α. Yes. 12 What did they tell you? 0. 13 Α. There was a lot in my chest and lung and 14 liver, that most of them would stay there, some would 15 work their way out over time. 16 And did the doctors ever talk to you about Q. future problems with the pellets? 17 18 In the beginning when we asked, my parents and I, their main concern was the lead migrating or moving 19 and getting into my bloodstream somewhere down the road 20 21 and that being bad. 22 Bowe, I want to move on to a different topic 0. 23 now. And that was -- that's Cedars-Sinai, okay? 24 Α. Okay. 25 Was there a time that you were admitted to ο. Cedars-Sinai in Los Angeles? 26 27 Α. Yes. 28 When was that?

Q.

1 Halloween day I think, 2013. Α. 2 And why did you have to go to Cedars-Sinai? 0. It wasn't to trick or treat. 3 Sorry. I had an Α. infection, a really bad infection, in my stomach from 4 the corrective surgery to put my muscle back or the 5 6 mesh. Was there a hole that developed in your 0. 8 stomach? 9 Α. Yes. Did you start to get a fever? 10 Q. 11 I got very sick, yes. That was -- my mom took 12 it upon herself to take me. I was -- the fever, I was 13 -- I started to pass out a lot, and that's why she 14 decided to take me. 15 0. How long did you stay at Cedars-Sinai? 16 About two weeks. A. When you were at Cedars-Sinai, what did the 17 0. 18 doctors do to you? They -- well, it was -- obviously it was an 19 infection so they didn't know. The last thing they told 20 21 me before they put me out was they didn't know if they 22 could save the mesh and just have to cut the infection 23 out or if they'd have to take it out, if my body was 24 rejecting it, and I'd have to start all over again. 25 So there were more surgeries at Cedars-Sinai; ο. is that right? 26 27 Yes. Α.

28

Q.

And when you left Cedars-Sinai, did you leave

1 with an open wound? Yes. They cut the infection out and it left a 2 very -- I call it a crater kind of. It's a big hole in 3 my stomach for several months. Eight months, maybe more 4 it was open that I used a wound vac for and -- yeah. 5 6 0. Were you able to see inside yourself? Yeah. You could see the mesh and everything. Α. It was inside for that time. 8 I want to talk to you a little bit about a 9 10 little bit of a different topic. Future surgeries. How 11 do you feel about the need for future surgeries? I'm good with what I've had done. If I don't 12 13 have to have them, I won't. 14 Why do you say that? 0. 15 I think I've had enough to cover me a Α. 16 And I really don't like going under lifetime. anesthesia anymore. I never did. But yeah, no. 17 18 just -- it's scared me I'm going to wake up during it. I've always struggled with that. 19 20 Q. Do you have a bellybutton? 21 Α. No. 22 Q. And do you know why you don't have a 23 bellybutton? 24 When they cut the infection out, they Α. 25 took that portion of my stomach out. Bowe, nowadays, do you take anything for pain? 26 Q.

2,000 milligrams of Ibuprofen or Tylenol or depends.

Most days I take a couple thousand -- usually

27

28

Α.

To sleep, go to sleep nowadays, do you take 1 **Q.** 2 anything? It's like Nyquil or Benadryl. I don't 3 Α. usual get to sleep very easily. So that sometimes makes 4 it easier. 5 6 0. Before the shooting did you have any problem 7 falling asleep? 8 No. Α. 9 I want to talk to you a little bit about 0. 10 washing hands. After the shooting was there a time 11 where you washed your hands a lot? A lot. Like I said earlier, with the 12 13 infection, a lot of the surgeries I had did get infected 14 despite trying to keep them clean and everything all the 15 processes we went through trying to avoid infection. So 16 I got pretty obsessed with washing my hands and trying 17 to keep clean. One day I counted it was like 67 times 18 in a day I washed my hands. 19 0. And how about now? Have you been able to deal with that a little bit? 20 21 I don't wash my hands as often, but I 22 still do have -- try to keep my hands clean as best I 23 can a few times a day. Ten, maybe less. It depends. 24 I want to switch gears to something else. 0. 25 Α. Okay. And I want to ask you a little bit about your 26 Q. 27 move to Paso Robles, okay? 28 Α. Okay.

- 1 When you and your family moved to Paso Robles, 2 how did you feel about that? It was nice. It was nice to leave. 3 Α. Taft was difficult to live in after. So it was -- no one knew 4 who I was in Paso Robles when I went there. Instead I 5 6 wasn't just the kid who got shot. So I got to -- yeah. After the shooting but before you moved to Paso Robles, was there ever an occasion where a group of 8 people recognized you and did something? 9 10 I guess you could say there was a little bit 11 of, I don't know, heckling that happened. There was one occasion where a couple of guys -- I don't remember 12 exactly where I was. But I didn't recognize them. 13 14 recognized me. And they waited for me to look away. 15 was outside my vehicle. And they slammed on the hood of 16 their car to -- my guess was make it sound like a 17 gunshot. And it startled me, yeah, and they started 18 laughing. I didn't really understand it at the time. 19 And I got back in the vehicle and my sister explained what she thought was going on because she saw it. 20 21 0. After you moved to Paso Robles, did you start 22 working somewhere? 23 Α. Yes.
  - Q. Where was that?
  - A. It was the bowling alley there.
  - Q. And when you worked at the bowling alley, was there a time when a balloon popped?
  - A. Yes.

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1 0. And --2 There -- it was pretty early on in working Α. And it was bowling alley so there is birthday 3 parties and balloons and stuff. And one just out of the 4 blue happened. It happens all the time. 5 It just 6 popped. And I wasn't ready for it at all. So I kind of froze in my tracks and I just started thinking it was I didn't move for a second. 8 the same. And I had to remove myself from the situation. I kind of went in the 9 10 back and I just -- at that time I just curled up and 11 just lost it for a few seconds. 12 You got to stay in the break room for -- to 0. 13 compose yourself? 14 Yeah, for a few minutes, yeah. Α. 15 0. I want to move to a different topic, Bowe. 16 Okay. Α. And I want to ask you about counseling, okay? 17 Q. 18 Α. Okay. Are you going to counseling right now? 19 Q. 20 Α. No. 21 0. When is the last time you went to counseling? 22 Α. I went for -- the last time was late 2015 23 through 2016, early 2016. 24 0. And was there a reason why you stopped going 25 to counseling? 26 Α. Yes.

Well, I don't like to talk about it, what had

Can you share that with us?

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Q.

Α.

- happened, that much. So bringing it up every day and talking about the shooting and even just how to deal with it there is always something that goes along with it. So I just didn't want to keep going over it. If I could keep myself busy and not think about it, I was -- just wanted to be normal at that age and just do everything normally. And I'd pick some things up from counseling so I just tried to take those things and cope as best as I could on my own.
  - Q. What are some of the tools that you were taught in counseling?
  - A. One of the most memorable ones was when I'm feeling stressed out or anxious to take myself to a different place mentally, which sounds pretty simple, but sometimes it isn't. So I was kind of shown a way to do that on an occasion that I've used a few times, and it's helped.
  - Q. After the shooting, Bowe, were there times that your relationship with your parents became strained?
  - A. Yes. After -- it didn't really get that way until we moved to Paso and settled down a little bit.
    - Q. So about a couple of years afterwards?
    - A. Yeah. Yeah, a year and a half, two years.
  - Q. Can you share with us what happened in connection with your relationship with your parents?
  - A. I think in a lot of ways it was just growing pains, me getting older. And once we had kind of gotten

- to Paso Robles we were able to settle down and I wasn't
  having surgeries or having to go to the doctor every day
  so it was -- we didn't have time to really have the
  regular family bickering or arguing over whatever. So I
  think maybe that just kind of built up and kind of came
  - Q. Was there an occasion where you became upset with your dad?

out when we finally had a minute to breathe.

- A. Yeah. There was -- the big one -- what really happened, he got me in the truck and he brought me to -- I don't remember where I thought we were going, but we didn't go. He took me to the local college, Cuesta, to sign me up to take GED courses. But that meant actually being in the classroom and on the campus.
- Q. Are you still upset at your dad for doing this?
  - A. No, not anymore. I understood. Later I understood he was just trying to help.
    - Q. Did you actually sign up for the GED classes?
    - A. I did. Yeah, I did.
- 21 Q. Did you attend any of them?
- A. Uh-huh. Yeah, for about almost a full school year. Six to nine months I went.
  - Q. And were you able to complete them?
  - A. No.

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- Q. Why is that?
- A. I couldn't -- it was being in the classroom.

  Some days I could handle, but most I couldn't focus.

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And it was -- I'd spend more time looking out the front door than I would the computer screen, so --

- Q. I want to talk a little bit about your mom.

  During this time were there some hard times with your mom?
  - A. Yes. We struggled a little bit, yeah.
- Q. And what were those things that you had going on between you and your mom?
- A. I think the root of what it was, and it didn't really, like I said earlier, start until we really started to settle down was everything that we had been through as a family she just was so overprotective and wanting to be informed and know everything I was doing when I was getting older and trying to break away and do my own thing. It caused problems and us to push away from each other and argue and, you know, bicker. So that was what it really was, you know.
- Q. When -- before the shooting, was your mom overprotective with you?
- A. Yeah, she was. But it was reasonable. It was reasonable then. Yeah, of course.
  - Q. And then after the shooting?
- A. It went up quite a bit. She was much more protective after that, yeah.
- Q. The relationship between you and your mom, did it ever get better?
  - A. Yeah, it did. I moved out late 2016 and it gave us the space we needed, you know. I think we both

1 And it helped our relationship a lot. needed. -- it made being around each other more meaningful, so 2 3 it really helped us out. I want to switch to a different topic, Bowe. 4 0. 5 A. Okay. 6 0. And have you ever seen the yearbook for the year that the school shooting happened? 7 8 Yes, I did. I saw it the following summer. Α. 9 0. Did something happen when you looked through 10 it? 11 The first thing I noticed --Two things. 12 obviously when you get your own yearbook, the first thing you do is look for yourself usually of course. 13 And the first thing I noticed was that I wasn't in it. 14 15 The second thing I noticed was that Bryan was. 16 How did that make you feel? Q. Not good. It made me feel forgotten, pushed 17 Α. 18 I don't know. It didn't make me feel good. aside. 19 I need to ask you something about Bryan 0. Oliver, okay? 20 21 Α. Okay. 22 Are you still afraid that Bryan is going to do Q. 23 something to you? 24 I used to be a lot more afraid. But, you 25 know, I have to say I do -- he's been in prison for a while and still has a little bit to go. So possibly. 26 27 So of course I can't help but think that why wouldn't he

spend his time wanting to get out and finish what he

1 started or do it to someone else. Yeah, it worries me. 2 When he comes up for parole, do you have any 0. 3 plans to go to the parole board? 4 Α. Oh, yeah. Yes. My dad and I especially have talked about it, being there every step of the way. 5 6 0. I want to talk to you about the present, okay, these days. You have a new job? 8 Yeah. Α. And what does that involve, your new job, what 9 0. 10 do you do? 11 It's underground construction. We deal with I've been there for a little while now. 12 utilities. So 13 it's fun. It's really challenging and I get tired 14 pretty easily and it kicks my butt. It makes me way 15 sore. But it feels good to accomplish something, be a 16 part of something. 17 So you work through the pain? 0. 18 I do my best. That's where the Ibuprofen Α. 19 comes into play in the mornings. Bowe, being up here having to talk about what 20 Q. 21 happened with people, is it -- is this something that's 22 a little bit uncomfortable for you? 23 Yeah. Massively, yes. Α. 24 Being in public are there times do you still 0. 25 feel like you need to look around and know your surroundings? 26 27 In a lot of places, yes. I'm still pretty Α. hyper vigilant about my surroundings and keeping track 28

1 of what I'm doing and where I'm going. 2 How about in here right now? 0. 3 Here doesn't worry me as much. I mean there Α. 4 is decent security at the front gates. And my good buddy, Ron, over there, how can you not feel safe around 5 6 Ron. I have no further questions. Okay. Thank **Q.** 8 you, Bowe. You're welcome. 9 Α. 10 THE COURT: Mr. Herr? 11 MR. HERR: Thank you. 12 CROSS-EXAMINATION 13 BY MR. HERR: 14 0. Good morning, Bowe. 15 Α. Good morning. I just have a few questions for you. The last 16 Q. 17 counselor you saw was Mary Cole? 18 Α. Yes. 19 And that was January 2016? 0. Okay. 20 I'm not sure on the exact date I stopped 21 seeing her. But it was early '16 when I stopped, yes. 22 I'd like to ask you some questions about what 23 you're doing now and how you're feeling now. 24 Α. Okay. 25 You currently live with your sister and 26 another person? 27 A roommate, yeah. Α. How long have you all been living together? 28 Q.

1 I've been there for about three years and my sister -- and as well as the roommate. And my sister 2 3 for -- geez, almost a year now. 4 0. And is it fair to say that this living arrangement is a positive one for you? 5 6 Α. Yes. And you recently got a job doing what did you 0. 8 say underground construction? 9 Α. Yeah. Yes. 10 Q. When did you get that job? I started training before this year began. 11 12 But my first day was the first of the year. 13 Q. So January 2019? 14 Α. Yes. 15 Are you past what I'll call sort of the 0. probationary period? 16 17 Α. Yes. 18 0. Oh, good for you. 19 Thank you. Α. And is this like an 8:00 to 5:00 job? What 20 Q. 21 are the hours? 22 Α. A little earlier than that. Usually 6:00 A.M. 23 to usually when the job is done. But if we're lucky 3:00. 3:00 or 4:00 P.M. 24 25 And I apologize. I don't know exactly what ο. Could you tell the jury, you know, do you dig 26 you do. 27 ditches? What exactly do you do in your job?

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Α.

Yes. We do a bunch of stuff. We do -- well,

1 yes, we dig ditches of course by hand with excavators. We replace, fix, lay conduit pipe, things like 2 We bore. 3 that. Yeah, fix, repair roads that we've worked on to 4 lay product. Are there any physical limitations on you 5 Q. 6 doing the job? In other words, you can't lift more than ten pounds or anything like that? 8 For me or for the company? Α. 9 Q. For you. 10 A. For me, no, not really. You said you actually dig ditches. Is that 11 like with a shovel? 12 13 Α. Yes. 14 0. And have you ever used what's known as a 15 iackhammer? 16 Α. Yes. When you say a jackhammer, can you describe 17 0. 18 for us what you mean by that? 19 Yeah, just --Α. 20 0. It's the thing that goes --21 It goes like that, yeah, to break concrete 22 away or asphalt or, you know, whatever you need to break 23 up, yeah. 24 Is that a device that you actually use? Q. 25 Α. Yes. Okay. And in terms of your social life, have 26 Q. 27 you had girlfriends?

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I had one.

1 Have or had? 0. 2 Α. Had. 3 Okay. So is it fair to say that you currently Q. don't have one? 4 5 Α. Yes. 6 0. Do you go out on occasion to restaurants or 7 bars or that sort of thing? 8 Seldom. I don't go out very often. Α. 9 Q. Okay. To restaurants I'll go out to more often. 10 Α. bars I don't usually frequent. 11 When you say you go out seldom, can you give 12 13 us an idea, once a month, a couple of times a month, 14 something like that? 15 Probably two times a month, maybe three. Α. 16 Okay. And who do you usually go out to Q. restaurants with two or three times a month? 17 18 My sister and parents. Sometimes a friend or Α. 19 two. Okay. And is it usually in the Paso Robles 20 Q. 21 area? 22 Yes. Α. 23 Do you go on vacation? 0. 24 Α. No. 25 Okay. You just work and that sort of thing? Ο. Not anything big, but maybe a trip to the 26 Α. beach or something like that. 27 28 Q. Is it Pismo where you usually go?

No, I don't care for Pismo too much. 1 Usually 2 Avila or something like that. Just one of the closer beaches in San Luis. 3 0. 4 So is it fair to say that you're happy with your job, happy with your living environment at this 5 6 time? I love my job and where I live, yeah. Α. In terms of your job, do you see this as sort 8 0. of a short term or is it something that at least so far 9 10 you think you'll be there for a while? 11 I haven't had a reason to not want to be there 12 yet. So I see it as being something that I can 13 continue, yeah, or that I want to. 14 Okay. So in terms of the people you work 0. 15 with, there is nothing with them that you think creates 16 any serious issues? Α. 17 I get along well with most everyone I 18 work with, yes. 19 And in terms of the physical aspects of the ο. 20 job, are you comfortable with that? 21 I don't think I'll be able to do it a long time. It wears on me pretty good. But I want to give 22 23 it a shot as long as I can. 24 0. Okay. Great. Those are the questions I have. 25 Thank you very much, Bowe. 26 Α. You're welcome. Thank you.

MS. TRUJILLO: No further questions, Your

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Honor, thank you.

1	THE COURT: Thank you. You may step down.
2	And you're a party to the proceedings. You're free to
3	go or free to stay.
4	All right. Then with respect to this stage of
5	the proceedings, other than confirming with the clerk
6	that the admitted exhibits are appropriate, Plaintiff
7	rests?
8	MR. RODRIGUEZ: Yes, Your Honor, we do at this
9	time. Thank you.
10	THE COURT: And I understand, Mr. Herr, the
11	Defense is not calling witnesses?
12	MR. HERR: I rest at this time also, Your
13	Honor.
14	THE COURT: All right. Ladies and gentlemen,
15	you've now heard all the evidence you're going to hear
16	in this phase of the trial. We're going to take a
17	recess. We'll be in recess until 10:30. So we'll get
18	organized. Don't discuss the case or form or express
19	any opinions.
20	(Whereupon the noon recess was taken.)
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1	BAKERSFIELD, CA; TUESDAY, JULY 16, 2019
2	AFTERNOON SESSION
3	DEPARTMENT 11 HON. DAVID LAMPE, JUDGE
4	000
5	THE COURT: We're in session. We're on the
6	record in Cleveland versus Taft Union High School
7	District.
8	Are we ready to proceed as soon as we have the
9	jury accounted for?
10	MR. RODRIGUEZ: Yes, Your Honor, thank you.
11	MR. HERR: Your Honor, I don't think I have
12	the current corrected version of our special
13	instruction. What I have is still marked up.
14	(Discussion off the record.)
15	THE COURT: Let's bring the jury in.
16	We are in session. Counsel are present. The
17	jury is present in the courtroom properly seated in the
18	jury box. We're ready for argument with respect to this
19	phase of the trial.
20	Mr. Rodriguez, your argument?
21	MR. RODRIGUEZ: Thank you, Your Honor. Good
22	afternoon. As I mentioned before, this journey we
23	started out together about a month ago, it's been quite
24	a journey. We've had some ups and downs, some stops and
25	some goes, lots of sidebars, too many sidebars. And
26	but somehow together we've gotten this far. And we're
27	going to get over the finish line together, okay.
28	So probably at some point in time in this part

here exactly, what is my job here, okay? And in order to find the answer to that question, we might have to go back to when we were little kids. Do you remember when we were in the first grade how would we start out each day in the first grade? We would stand up and we would face the flag and we'd put our hand over our heart and we would recite the Pledge of Allegiance. The answer to our question lies at the end of the Pledge of Allegiance. Do you remember how it ends? And justice for all. That's what your role, your job, is to do here is to do justice for all.

Now, what form will your justice take? Well, one thing we know, it won't be perfect justice. Because perfect justice would be what? Perfect justice would be if we had the power of the creator to make all this go away, that what happened that morning didn't happen. Can we do that? Of course not. So if it's not perfect justice, what form is our justice going to take?

In a civil trial, the form of justice that we do is compensation, damages, which is just a fancy word for money, money justice. That's what a civil jury does, money justice. Now, where does this idea, this concept, this notion, of compensation of damages of money justice come from? Does it come from a group of English men who gathered about 800 years ago, 1215, running England at the signing of the Magna Carta? No. Does it come from 1776, a bunch of lawyers gathered in

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1 Philadelphia at the signing of the Declaration of So I offer this to you by 2 Independence? No. 3 historical, not that you're going to follow this, but in order for us to kind of get an idea of what some 4 historical people have told us is that we go to the book 5 6 of Exodus, Chapter 21. Chapter 21 of Exodus, most of us are familiar the part that say an eye for an eye and a tooth for a tooth. But that's not what we do, an eye 8 for an eye, a tooth for tooth. 9

Now, because we don't do an eye for an eye, does that mean we turn a blind eye? No. But here's the part. If you continue reading Chapter 21 it talks about a man who owns an ox and that ox gets out. And he knows that this ox does this, and it gores to death a neighbor. It says that both the owner and the ox shall be put to death because it killed a neighbor. But if you continue reading, it basically says this. It says that if the owner of the ox pays the amount demanded by the victim, he will know redemption.

Maybe as a society, as a people, as a community, that's where this notion of compensation of damages of money justice comes from. Because through the midst of time why is it that we have 12 jurors. Is it because we have 12 disciples, 12 apostles? So as a community, as a people, that's where this notion comes from.

Now, specifically in a case like this it's going to be very similar to the first part. You're

going to get a questionnaire. And it is -- it's not -
by the way, here's the good news. It's not five pages

long and it's not 11 questions. It's two questions this

time.

And the first one talks about past noneconomic losses, and I don't know if you can see, including physical pain, disfigurement, physical impairment, fear, depression and mental disorders. And the second page is future noneconomic damages. So that timeline, the date of the shooting, January 10th, 2013, to today's date, July 16th, that is called past. From July 16th forward 2074, that's future.

So -- and before we dive in, I need to tell you that there are two rules, jury instructions, the law, that Judge Lampe will give you. And that is the same rules that applied in the first phase. Do you remember the one about the burden of proof more likely true than not applies here? Second part, nine out of 12. Doesn't have to be the same nine for both, okay. Same rules.

Here's one of the jury instructions you're going to get. You must not consider -- it has to do with insurance. You must not consider whether any of the parties in this case has insurance. The presence or absence of insurance is totally irrelevant. You must decide this case based only on the law and the evidence. Do you see that lady over to the left? That's lady justice. Do you see what's over her eyes? Bind fold.

Why? Because the law says if you say well, let's see, if I'm getting information and the insurance is whatever, a hundred million dollars, you know what, that's what we're going to decide. The law says no, that's not fair. It's based on the facts, on the merits. That would be totally unfair.

On the other hand, like if there is no insurance you say well, if there is no insurance we'll give a free pass. Lady justice says we're blind to that. We just go on the merits. You're supposed to decide on the law and the evidence not on whether there is insurance or no insurance. Lady justice calls a ball a ball, a strike a strike. It's based on the facts and the evidence.

Here's another jury instruction rule that you folks will get, wealth of a party. In reaching a verdict, you may not consider the wealth or poverty of any party. The party's wealth or poverty is not relevant to any of the issues that you must decide. Think about that. Lady justice, blindfolded, okay. Why? If it turned out that the Defendant was a billionaire who made a hundred million dollars a day, you say oh, well, you know what, hundred million dollars a day, we make our verdict that, it's a drop in the bucket for this guy. He won't even feel it. So we'll do that. That would be totally unfair. It has to be on the facts, okay.

On the other hand, if the person didn't have

two nickels to rub together oh, well, we'll give him a 1 free pass because he doesn't have it. The law says 2 that's unfair also. Wealth of parties is irrelevant. 3 You call a ball a ball. You call a strike a strike. 4 It's on the merits. Does that make sense? 5 6 Now, this noneconomic damages, if you walk up to someone and you ask them what are the most prized 7 possessions in your life, what is the most valuable 8 thing in your life, most folks will say faith, family 9 and good health. 10 Those are the most valuable 11 And the law says -- it breaks it down into possessions. 12 very specific items. And here's what the law says in 13 that regard. You're going to get this instruction. 14 amount of damages must include an award for each item of 15 The following are the specific items of harm. 16 noneconomic damages claimed by Bowe Cleveland. Physical pain, disfigurement, physical impairment, fear, 17 depression, and mental disorders. Mental disorders --18 19 by the way, we'll get into detail. PTSD, OCD, that kind of thing. But there is others. 20 There is like 21 humiliation. You think a young man having his butt 22 wiped by his parents might be somewhat humiliating? Or 23 having a big scar and taking his shirt off, that might 24 be embarrassing. But we didn't include those. We just 25 included the six solid ones that we brought proof to you and evidence to you. 26 27 So then it goes on to say no fixed standard 28 exists for deciding the amount of these noneconomic

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damages. You must use your judgment to decide a reasonable amount based on the evidence and your common sense.

Let's talk about the word reasonable in this context. Does reasonable in this context mean moderately priced? Reasonable means what are the reasons. The good reasons, not the bad reasons. To recover for future harm Bowe Cleveland must prove that he is reasonably certain to suffer that harm. So the amount of damages must include an award for each item of harm. So you think well, let's just come up with a lump sum. I mean, eventually you have to add it up. But it must include an award for each item of harm.

Imagine 16-year-old Bowe Cleveland. walking down the street, alongside pulls a long black car with dark tinted glass and it pulls alongside him and stops. A man gets out. That man is wearing black suit, black tie, sunglasses, a fedora. And he walks up to Bowe and he says Bowe, I got a proposition for you. Here's my proposition. I'm going to take your good health away. I'm going to have somebody shoot you with a shotgun. You're going to come this close to dying. You're going to go through hell and you're going to have it for the rest of your life. Oh, by the way, here's an attache case, let me open it, it's full of money. it. Take it. How much do you want? What's a fair value of that? Bowe says I don't want it. I mean, I don't want it. You can keep it all. I want my health.

The man says well, you don't get it. Did I forget to mention that you don't have any choice? We're going to put you through this. The only choice you have is the fair value. But you don't have any choice. We're going to take it from you. We're going to take your good health from you. The only say you have is what's the fair value. Bowe says no, no, I just want to go home. Are you serious? He says I'm dead serious. I'm dead serious, serious as a heart attack. So how much is it going to be? What's the fair trade value for good health, these specific items.

So damages, past and future. The past from

January 10th, the date of the shooting, until today's date, July 16th, 2019. It's about six-and-a-half years. I divided it up into two parts. Why? Because the first year was really intense. And then the other five-and-a-half years weren't as intense. And then future goes from today's date 54.5 years. So -- and it is these specific items of harm. And you'll get those two questions on past and future.

So let's review some of the evidence. What did the shotgun blast do to Bowe's body? By they way, everything I put up there, for example, that picture has got an exhibit number on it. You heard from the paramedic softball size hole in chest. You heard from Dr. Skinner, the doctor who came in this morning, multiple punctures to right lung, air trapped in chest cavity. The paramedic, he said the crunching noise.

Intestines and bowel protruding through the hernia. 1 Bile leak. Dr. Skinner said the bile produced in the 2 liver and it was going through the diaphragm up into the 3 Massive blood loss. Dr. Skinner said five 4 chest. liters of blood is normal. She said two liters while 5 6 she was working on Bowe. The paramedic said one liter. That was three liters out of the body. That's what you call a massive blood loss. Fractured right ribs. Chest 8 riddled with shotgun pellets, shredded diaphragm, torn 9 10 liver. You heard from Dr. Skinner today about how she 11 described it. They did damage control. They didn't 12 know whether he was going to make it. How many surgical 13 procedures did Bowe have to endure his first year? 31. 14 What was the source of our information for that? 15 Mr. Cleveland, Rob. He said I was there at every one of 16 them. Now, the Defense, they didn't ask him a single 17 18 question. I asked him how did you know there were 31. 19 Because I was there. That's my boy, and I was there. 20 He wasn't asked a single question. They were major and 21 By they way, to Bowe, there wasn't such a thing 22 as a minor surgery in his eyes. How many different 23 medications did Bowe have to take during the first year? 24 This is what I mean by the first year being really 25 There were pain medications, narcotics, intense. Percocet, Darvocet, all these different things. 26 27 Anti-depressants, tranquilizers, sleeping pills, antibiotics. And some of those medications were at 28

1 maximum dosage. You couldn't get any more. And we'll
2 hear a little bit of detail later about that.

What organs did the shotgun pellets remain in?
That's Exhibit 24-1. What we had is we had them
colorized so it could be easier to see. Dr. Farr had
that X-ray taken May 22nd, 2019, about a month and a
half ago. By the way, do you see that there is also on
the left side, left side, how deep did the shotgun
pellets penetrate into him. Remember Dr. Farr said -he said -- Your Honor, may I walk through this area?
THE COURT: Yes, this is argument.

MR. RODRIGUEZ: Okay. Thank you. That's his spine. That's the front of his chest. So he's got pellets all the way back here. How many shotgun pellets still remain inside of Bowe? Numerous. Too many to count.

So getting back to what's the first line there of the instructions, the law that's given to you. The amount of damages must, not maybe, must include an award for each item of harm, okay. So -- and I broke up the past into that first year and then the next five years, okay. And those are the six items of harm.

Physical pain. We have to do the past first and then come back to the future. Past. I saw a red mist and it felt like a truck was sitting on my chest. You could see blood squirting out of his chest. He begged God to take him, that he couldn't take the pain anymore. The pellets migrated to the skin surface, this

1 is during that first year and the rest, to the surface causing ulcers and breaking through. Painful bowel 2 His wounds were stuffed with gauze and taped 3 movements. over and it became soaked with blood. After it became 4 soaked with blood, the gauze had to be changed. Five or 5 6 six times you're taking it off. Painful removal of compression stitches that held his -- just the skin. Remember the muscle underneath was not attached. 8 Physical pain. The first -- that first week was 9 10 intense. So physical pain. I thought about this long 11 and hard. I thought, you know, we live in a world where as a society, as a people, as a community on prized 12 possessions, paintings for sale sell for as much as 13 14 hundreds of millions of dollars. Racehorses go for 50, 15 60, 70 million. Physical pain. What is the fair value 16 of that, of good health avoiding that? For the first year, 2 million. And then the rest of the 17 18 five-and-a-half years up until today's date 500,000 a That would be 2,750,000. That's for the past for 19 that one item of harm, physical pain. And by the way, 20 21 you can't take these slides back so, yes, please take 22 notes. 23 Disfigurement past. He was split open for 24 eight months, could see his insides. Surgically cut 25 abdomen leaves stomach muscles hanging loose. Shotgun pellets buried inside of him. Bellybutton displaced to 26 27 the side. That was what they had to do to him. Is that

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disfigurement?

This was when he was released from the

1 hospital. And they just stitched his skin together. 2 That's his bellybutton over here. That's after Cedars-Sinai, the infection, he had to go Halloween, 3 stayed there for two weeks. And that's afterwards. 4 Is that disfigurement? Disfigurement for that first year, 5 6 2 million. 500,000 after that for the next five-and-a-half years. That amount, 2,750,000. 8 Physical impairment. That's the third item, He had to be put -- his breathing was 9 impairment. 10 impaired, had to be put on a breathing machine and a 11 tracheal tube inserted. Wound vac tubes sticking out impaired his movement. Muscle tissue after he had the 12 13 bovine mesh that Dr. Dev did which was September of 2013 14 about nine months later, said the muscle tissue grew 15 The muscles grew into it, okay. Limits into that mesh. 16 movements, feels tightness, never able to sleep through the night, sleep is impaired. At the beginning mom and 17 18 dad had to help him with the bathroom. Physical 19 impairment intense, the first year, 2 million. The next five-and-a-half years up until today's date 500,000 a 20 21 year. 22 Fear. Because, remember, it says each item, 23 there is six items of harm. Fear past. Fear of dying 24 at the time he was shot. Remember, who did he ask for 25 when he was on the floor? He asked for Jacob Lopez, his best friend, because he didn't want to die alone. 26 He was scared to die alone. When he's at the hospital, 27

when he comes to out of the coma, he's thinking that

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Bryan Oliver is going to come to the hospital and finish him off. His dad said when he looked at him you could see tears coming down. Is that real fear? Fear of not surviving another surgery, might not wake up from anesthesia. Fear of infection. He knows all about infections. Fear. Because it says the amount of damages must include an award for each item of harm. Fear. That first year, 2 million. Next five-and-a-half, 2,750,000.

What psychological trauma was inflicted on Let's clear one thing up right away. Acute stress disorder. What does that mean? That means -remember Dr. Albert Chen who testified by way of video. Acute stress disorder means you have all the symptoms of PTSD, but in the first 30 days you call it acute stress disorder. If you have the symptoms after that, then it I just wanted to make sure because the becomes PTSD. questions that were asked, you know, PTSD, OCD, depression. Depression. After surgery could not get out of bed, could not go to bathroom by himself, felt worthless, would cry so easy, so emotional and indecisive. His mom would ask if he wanted juice or water. He couldn't even decide. Since shooting he worries that people might not like him and feels they might end up shooting him. It's like if this person doesn't like me, I might wind up getting shot. Low self esteem. He would not apply for jobs because he thought they would not want him. And then the last one.

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about adding salt to the wound. The yearbook his junior year, he's not included in the yearbook. But guess who is? That might be a little depressing. Depression. \$2 million for the first year and 2,750,000 for the next five-and-a-half years.

The mental disorders, PTSD and OCD past. We've talked about the acute stress disorder first After being shot for years I was very nervous, 30 days. noises would scare me and I would cry. Would have nightmares every night, would cry about not wanting to sleep. One time I stayed awake for three days. Avoids media because of the reports of school shootings. Unfortunately it happens way too much. The OCD. time he didn't want to touch the remote, touch the TV. Every time he had to wash his hands. The counselor notices that his hands are just raw. When it comes to PTSD, this mental disorder, what did the psychiatrist say about whether Bowe had good days or not. This is a question that was asked by the Defense lawyer. Here's the answer. He was asked oh, he had good days. that what you reported? And here's what Dr. Fernandez said. And this is -- see, down there I put trial transcript. Virginia here gives us the transcription. It says I never really had the feeling he was having good days, no. In my work what you do is you see somebody, you see them a few weeks later to see how they are coping with the dose of medication that you have been prescribing. So you have to take into

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consideration the whole context. How many tablets a day do they need to sleep? Because they report their sleeping well, that is correct. But at the time if they're using three tablets in order to do so, then I don't know if we can call that a good day or a good night. See, everything I say I want to back it up and give you the proof. What dosages did Bowe's psychiatrist prescribe to him? Here's what he testified So you can see when he left off on my last visit, this is January 17th, 2014, that's a year after the He was taking Zoloft, two tablets daily, 200 milligrams, okay. He was taking Ativan three times a day. He was taking Trazadone, two tablets now, not one, of 50 milligrams, now two of a hundred milligrams here. And then he was also taking Klonopin. So one, two, three, four medications at his maximum dose. Maxed out a year later. Oh, what did the doctor therapist say about Bowe suffers from PTSD. In the opening statement I told you 59 times. We couldn't get a couple of doctors here so I took them out. This is what we presented to you. There was on the left side doctors, therapists who said he suffered from PTSD. On the other side Dr. Ashley told you that she had read the deposition of the psychologist hired by the other side who said that Bowe was a hypochondriac. And oh, by the way, he used the wrong DSM. You know, he used version four instead of five. So more likely true than not. Number of visits. So the amount of damages

must include an award for each item of harm. For that intense year, 2 million. For the next five-and-a-half years to today's date, 500,000 a year. So what's the total? 28,500,000.

So where does that go? In the first question on the verdict form. By the way, the first thing you need to do when you get back to the jury room, you've got to pick a new jury foreperson, okay. It goes there.

Future. Now we talk from today's date, July 16th, 2019, 54.5 years, which is 2074. How do we know -- where is the evidence? Did you hear any evidence about the 54.5? Here's the jury instruction that Judge Lampe is going to give you. If you decide Bowe Cleveland has suffered damages -- and it goes on to say -- according to the bio statistics of the United States a 23-year-old male is expected to live another 54.5 years. This published information is evidence. Everything I say to you I want to back it up. If I didn't have the doctors there, I took them off the chart, okay.

How long is 54.5 years? I think the best way to appreciate it is to look back 54.5 years, okay. And I'm old enough to remember this. I don't know if you folks are. But how long is 54.5 years? Looking back I still remember where I was when I heard the news that President Kennedy being assassinated. First Ford Mustang model released. Number one hit. I don't know if you have heard of it. I Want to Hold Your Hand by

The Beatles. GI Joe action figure released. Bell bottom pants were the fad. By the way, I've still got a pair of bell bottom pants. Martin Luther King, Jr., wins the Nobel Peace Prize. That's how long it is.

Today is the best day of the rest of Bowe Cleveland's life. How do we know that? You don't need to be a rocket scientist. You think things are going to get better with the physical part? What did we hear Dr. Dev tell us? It's not a matter of if, it's when they need to fix the ventral right below the breast plate.

Okay. Now, you're not going to be asked to include -- and I'm not going to ask you because it's not part of the case about his lost earnings, about future medical, none of that. This is about the human losses. This is about good health, okay. That's why you didn't hear any evidence in that regard. Does that make sense? Okay. So it's not a matter of if, it's a matter of when. The amount of damages must include an award for each item of harm.

Now we go to the future. Chronic pain in chest, right lung area. Chronic means what? It's permanent. Was there any evidence presented against Dr. Dev or any of the doctors we put on? Was there any contradictve -- any dispute? You think if they had a doctor, they could find one that would come in and say he didn't have chronic, they wouldn't have brought him in? Chronic pain, soreness in stomach muscles, chronic

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pain on right side. And Dr. Dev explained to you why that was the case. 2,000 milligram Ibuprofen taken daily. He said well, don't take the Ibuprofen. It's bad for your liver and you don't have bad for you. a good liver to begin with. What's the choice? He's going to stay home and feel sorry for yourself? He's damned if he does and he's damned if he doesn't. You go Oh, by the way, you use a jackhammer from time to work. So you shouldn't go to work if it's that to time. Oh, you are going to work. You shouldn't be painful. taking that Ibuprofen. What's the choice? You either take the Ibuprofen and mess up your already messed up liver or opioids. At times it feels like his flesh is being ripped off the bovine mesh. The scar contractures. So physical pain for the next 54.5, good What is that? 50,000 a year. Because it's not health. the same intensity as these six-and-a-half years. It's not as intense, but it's longer. Disfigurement, the future. Crater scar runs up and down his middle. What did the doctor say, Dr. Dev? He said I can cut out and bring some, more but he'll still have a large scar. Bellybutton permanently removed because of surgeries. You know, what's the big deal with his bellybutton. You know what the big deal is, it's his. He has a right to control his life. Other people don't have the right to dictate to him.

Shotgun pellets buried inside of his lung, liver, chest

and back. Same thing, 50,000 from today's date up to

2074.

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Physical impairment future. Because we're just talking about the future right now. Shortness of breath, tightness in chest. So impaired, feels like his flesh is being torn off, the bovine mesh. Impairment. Sleep is impaired. Needs TV on and Benadryl or Tylenol PM or Nyquil to fall asleep. Diarrhea. Food goes right through him. Limited in what he can eat and when. Eating is impaired. 50,000 times 54.5.

Fear future. The very first one that I put up He doesn't live in fear? He lives with there, fear. fear that when Bryan Oliver gets out of prison he's going to come and finish the job. He said my dad and I are going to do everything we can. Fear of not being liked by someone, afraid that they might shoot him. Fear of not having another surgery, of not surviving another surgery. Fear of infection. Are those realistic given what he's gone through, that fear of not surviving another surgery. Remember the doctor said, Dr. Dev said, you've got to have that surgery sooner or later. And Bowe said I'd rather pass on that until I absolutely have to do it, until I absolutely have to do 50,000 a year value of good health for the item of it. harm known as fear.

Depression future. Before shooting he was outgoing and funny. Now everything is different, nothing like he was before. Now he finds himself crying for no apparent reason, hard to keep a real

relationship, doesn't want to put his emotional baggage on anyone, feels like he missed out because he never got to walk across the stage for graduation. You heard from Dr. Ashley and some of the other folks about this. I'm not going to click back, but if we go back to fear, you heard him talk about fear. One of the things that he's concerned about is those lead pellets. As far as he's concerned, he was told that they'd get into the bloodstream, okay. Is that something he should worry about? Is that something he's worried about? I didn't put that on the slide. Same thing, 50,000 a year for the next until the year 2074.

Mental disorders in the future. I don't think that I will ever get a day where I don't remember it. Gets nervous at the movies and thinks someone might come in and shoot him. Some of these things are in the past and they continue. Like avoids media because of reports of school shootings. That's even before. So a number of these things go -- travel with him. Still hyper vigilant, aware of his surroundings. Now washes his hands ten times a day. That's the OCD. 50,000 for the next 54.5 years. The total, 16,350,000.

Now, that's less than over here the 28 million. This is only six-and-a-half years, but this was much more intense. This one is not as intense, but the duration. So future noneconomic, 16,350,000. By the way, the PTSD, we heard from all the doctors that testified that it was permanent and will last the rest

of his life. Dr. Fernandez, Dr. Ashley, the 1 2 psychologist and the psychiatrist. Was there anyone brought in to say different? Do you think if they could 3 4 have found someone to come in and say something different they would have hesitated to bring someone in 5 6 to testify otherwise? So the total is 44,850,000. That's a lot of money. But it's a lot of harm. It's a lot of harm. 8 After the Defense lawyer gets up and talks to 9 10 you, I'll get another short brief period to address some 11 of the things that might be brought up. Thank you for 12 listening. 13 THE COURT: Thank you, Mr. Rodriguez. Mr. Herr, you're ready, you want a few moments? 14 15 MR. HERR: Yeah, could I just have a couple of 16 minutes? THE COURT: We'll give the jury an opportunity 17 as well. Ladies and gentlemen, probably five or six 18 19 But you may exit the courtroom while we minutes. 20 prepare for the Defense argument. Don't discuss the 21 case or form or express any opinions. 22 (A recess was taken.) 23 THE COURT: We're back in session on the 24 record. Appearances are as previously noted. Let's 25 have the jury in. Court is in session. I took roll. 26 The jury 27 is in the courtroom properly seated in the jury box. 28 Mr. Herr, your closing argument?

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Thank you, Your Honor, and thank MR. HERR: you, ladies and gentlemen. We've been together about a month now. And we're at the point in the process where you're going to decide an appropriate amount of damages to fully compensate Bowe Cleveland. And that's what I'm going to ask you to do. When we started this phase of the case I told you that Bowe Cleveland suffered a horrible injury. There is no dispute with that. is no question that Bowe should be reasonably compensated. Reasonable is the important part of this He should not be compensated by who has the most Power Point presentations, who has sort of the slickest presentation of evidence. What the attorneys asked is not evidence. He should be compensated on what is the evidence.

And over the last month I've learned a couple of things. That, first of all, no amount of money will change what Bowe Cleveland went through. And no amount of money will change what he will go through. And what I would like you to do is consider the evidence and determine what's reasonable based on the evidence, not based on, you know, these slides you've just seen in the last 10 or 15 minutes or hour. I'm not going to take much of your time because I think the evidence is really clear on this point.

And the best evidence that you saw about Bowe Cleveland was this morning in this courtroom. You saw Bowe Cleveland. And Bowe Cleveland is not suffering to

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the extent that the Plaintiff's attorney in presenting this case -- and I'll admit they put together a very polished presentation carefully crafted to try to elicit from you sympathy for Bowe Cleveland so that you award him \$44 million. And that's not really about Bowe Cleveland. You're not to award money for the Plaintiff's attorney. You're not to award money for Bowe Cleveland's family. You're not to award money to punish. Not to punish Rona Angelo or Kim Fields or Mark Shoffner. It's to come up with a reasonable figure to compensate Bowe Cleveland.

Now, there have been a number of occasions when I think the evidence has been overstated to you.

when I think the evidence has been overstated to you. And I'm going to just give you a couple of examples. First of all, I'm going to show you this photograph. This is the photograph that was presented to you and was presented to you today as to Bowe Cleveland. And it was only when I examined Dr. Dev as to the most recent photo, the photos that were taken in May of this year, shortly before the trial. These are the photographs. They're Exhibit 133-1, 2 and 3 that you can look at in the jury room. This is one photograph of Bowe Cleveland. Compare it to the photograph that the plaintiff presented. This is a second photograph of Bowe Cleveland, second set of photographs. And I'll just represent to you this is Dr. Dev's signature. You may recall that I asked him to sign this. But look at the photographs of Bowe today. And don't mistake what

I'm saying that he suffered a horrible injury, absolutely. But I think the evidence should be considered and considered objectively and reasonably and not so it elicits from you an emotional response so you award a huge amount of damages for the benefit of people other than Bowe Cleveland.

In fact, you may recall I asked Dr. Dev about the tattoo that's in the photograph. I thought it significant because if you look at this set of photographs you can tell there is no photograph -- or, excuse me, there is no tattoo on Plaintiff's Exhibit 9-20. And finally this is the second group of photographs that Dr. Dev took. And if you look at those photographs, again, what Bowe went through is horrible. And I'm not trying to downplay that. What I'm trying to point out is throughout the course of this trial there have been many, many occasions when the evidence has been presented in a particular way to evoke an emotional response from you, not the response of a rational, level-headed juror.

Another point that I think is very important in this case is this 31 surgeries. You've heard 31 surgeries. And you heard from the doctor, the surgeons. You heard from the doctors who performed the surgery. Dr. Ruby Skinny. Dr. Ruby Skinner said I did two surgeries. You heard from Dr. Dev. Dr. Dev said I did two surgeries. We didn't hear from anybody from Cedars-Sinai. But assume there is a surgical procedure

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there at Cedars-Sinai. Where are the doctors who are the doctors that did 31 surgeries? Now, you did hear in response to a leading question to Rob Cleveland, the father, that there were 31 procedures or surgeries. You heard Dr. Dev explain to you what's a surgery. Ladies and gentlemen, based on the evidence in this case, there is no evidence there were 31 surgeries. And, again, that is not to say what Bowe went through was tremendously painful, was a horrible experience. What I'm saying is the way the evidence has been presented to you is for purposes of getting you so you don't decide this based on an objective, reasonable review of the evidence in this case.

You need to keep in mind that there are strategies that attorneys follow. You know, they learn going -- how to present this evidence in a way to get the damages at a certain rate. For example, this notion that you have to award money for each and every element of the jury instruction, that's not what the jury instruction says. Here's an example of one of the jury instructions you're going to get. And this talks about what you're supposed to do when you consider the It does not say you have to award money for damages. each and every item. It says you must consider all of these factors. So, again, I tell you this not to say Bowe Cleveland didn't suffer all of these things. I'm telling you this because the way it's presented to you is to get you to believe you have to award \$2 million

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for each and every one of those. That's the way plaintiff's attorneys can get you to a number like \$44 million. If you look at this instruction, you're to use your common sense to come up with a reasonable amount based on the evidence. And in that regard Bowe Cleveland must prove that he is reasonably certain to suffer that harm.

Now, the reason I think that is important is because according to Bowe Cleveland, according to Bowe Cleveland as of January 2016 he was no longer taking any prescriptive meds. As of January 2016 he stopped counseling. As of -- there is no treatment after January of 2016. The only treatment that -- the only time Bowe Cleveland went to see one of the doctors you've heard from is when the Plaintiff's attorney sent him to see Dr. Dev in May of this year. And if you remember Dr. Dev's testimony, at no time did he say it's reasonably certain that Bowe is going to have to have further future surgery. Now, you heard those types of questions asked of a number of people. These people who first saw Bowe as to whether it's reasonably certain that you thought he had PTSD and those types of things. That question was not asked of Dr. Dev as to whether it's reasonably certain that he needs to have the hernia repaired, because that's not the case. And if it was necessary for Bowe to have the surgery, he would have had the surgery. But you heard from Bowe that he -- you know, he's got a good job now. You listen to him, he

sounds good. He's doing construction for crying out loud. And I've got to believe that he's getting a lot of enjoyment, satisfaction out of that. And, again, that's not to say what he went through wasn't horrible. He absolutely did. But when you're considering the damages, this again is an instruction that's going to be given to you. And the last line in this instruction I think is very important. It indicates you must not speculate or guess in awarding damages.

Now, in this case I want to remind you as to what you're not to award. Because in this case -- in this case it's very easy to think Bowe has to have lost some wages or Bowe had some prior medical expenses or Bowe is going to have some medical expenses. And according to the law that Judge Lampe is going to give you, the plaintiff is not seeking economic damages in this case. So you are not to consider, not to consider, the following items in your calculation of damages. And that includes past medical expenses, future medical expenses, lost income, earnings, salary or wages, anticipated lost income, loss of ability to earn money, attorney's fees and costs of the litigation.

Now, I've struggled mightily with trying to figure out, you know, what is an appropriate number to fully compensate Bowe Cleveland in this case. And what I have done is -- and I don't have a fancy slide for it. But what I have done is I have calculated the period from 2013, the date of the shooting, until Bowe told us

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all that he was no longer taking meds and was no longer having counseling. And that's 2015. And I tried to come up with a number. And I have to tell you I don't know what the correct number is. I just know no amount of money is going to give Bowe back what he lost. But I just came up with a number that I thought, you know, what would give Bowe some economic comfort for what he went through. And the numbers I have come up with -and I apologize for my handwriting. For 2012 through 2015 if you give him \$365,000 a year, that's for two years, that gives Bowe 720 -- excuse me, \$730,000 for the period of time when he was treating, when Bowe was having counseling, when Bowe had to take these meds. And believe me, I think he absolutely needed those medicines. I think he needed that treatment, that therapy. But you notice most of the treatment Bowe received was in the first 60 days after the shooting. After that period of time most of Bowe's treatment He did have the work done by Dr. Dev. And then as a result of that work he had an infection, which happens in these situations sadly, and he went to Cedars-Sinai. But that was the extent of it. You heard from Dr. Skinner. You heard from Dr. Dev. So then I tried to come up with a number to cover Bowe after he stopped treating, after he stopped counseling, after he stopped taking the meds, up until today's date. And that's how I came up with \$50,000 a

year. \$50,000 a year for four years is \$200,000. And

1 then that reflects past economic damages. 2 THE COURT: You mean noneconomic damages. MR. HERR: 3 I mean noneconomic damages. Thank 4 you, Judge. THE COURT: You're welcome. 5 6 MR. HERR: That's why he's the Judge, and I'm It's noneconomic damages. What's the future noneconomic damages? I thought about that. And I 8 thought, you know, let's compensate Bowe for a period of 9 10 time of ten years from the date of the shooting, from 11 2013 through 2023. And in doing that I came up with 12 \$50,000 a year for a number of \$200,000 for a grand 13 total of \$1,130,000. And, again, I would not take that 14 money to go through what he went through. But that's 15 not what we're here to decide. We're here to decide what's a reasonable, appropriate amount of compensation 16 17 in this case. 18 And, ladies and gentlemen, I would submit to 19 you that \$44 million is nowhere near reasonable. 20 it's probably something that I think even Bowe would be 21 embarrassed to hear is being pled for him in this case. 22 Ladies and gentlemen, it has been a distinct privilege 23 to work with you in this case. It's been a long trial. But please keep in mind your oath when you go into the 24 25 Don't be swayed by passion or prejudice or jury room. by who put on the most Power Points or who had the 26 slickest presentation. Please decide this evidence 27 28 consistent with the law that Judge Lampe gives you and

1 what's your reasonable objective interpretation. Thank 2 you very much. 3 THE COURT: Thank you, Mr. Herr. Mr. Rodriguez, brief rebuttal? 4 Yes. 5 MR. RODRIGUEZ: Thank you, Your Honor. 6 Let me start off by saying this. The value of good The Defense just told you that the jury health. instruction doesn't say what I showed you. 8 I'm going to put it on the ELMO as to what the jury instruction says. 9 10 This is a copy of what you're going to get when you go 11 back into the jury room. This is an exact copy of what 12 you're going to get, except for my writing. It says the 13 amount of damages must include an award for each item of 14 harm that was caused. There it is in black and white. 15 The Defense lawyer just got up and said oh, it's not for each item, and that's not what the jury instruction 16 says. You're going to see a copy of this. You're going 17 18 to have a copy of this jury instruction when you go back 19 to deliberate. So I just wanted to correct that. 20 That's just simply not the case. 21 You were told also first 60 days. 22 you -- everything I said I wanted to show you proof. 23 Dr. Fernandez, I showed you January 14th of 2014, a year 24 later, he's maxing Bowe out on the four medications 25 So everything that I showed up there, there is something to back it up. I don't put something up 26 27 unless I got the beef to show for it, okay. 28 What's the reason why Bowe survived?

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1 victim because he survived. Three. One, he's a big 2 boy, okay. Two, thank God it was birdshot not buckshot. His torso would have been blown off. And the third 3 reason is Bowe is not a quitter. Does that mean he 4 didn't hit rock bottom and have some bad times? But he 5 got up, you know, and he's coping and he's doing. What's the alternative, for him to stay home? Does it hurt to go to work? Does it have to take 8 9 2,000 milligrams? Does that sound like a whiner, a 10 quitter to you? That's the kind of person we would be 11 proud to have a neighbor, as a friend, as a member of 12 our community.

And I'll leave you with this. Imagine after your verdict after you've gone back and followed the law -- that's all I'm asking you to do is follow the law. After your verdict a family friend, a member, friend, a media person is asking you about your verdict, here's what I want you to do or suggest to you. That you be proud, proud of your verdict, okay. That you follow the If you were lady justice, you had the blind folds on and you follow the rules. I'm never afraid of the verdict if the jurors follow the law. I showed you what the law is. I back it up every time I say something. And when you're talking to a friend, when you're talking to a neighbor, when you're talking to a family member, possibly a media person, our verdict showed what we as a community, we as the people, value good health at. We hold people responsible when they do that.

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Accountability is the glue that keeps our society together.

It's been an honor to have somebody like Bowe. I couldn't ask for a bigger teddy bear. And thank you so much for the honor and respect that you showed every one of our witnesses. It's decent, and it's the right thing to do. Thank you.

THE COURT: All right. Thank you, counsel.

Members of the jury, you've now heard all the evidence in closing arguments of the attorneys on the issue of damages. It continues to be my duty to instruct you on the law that applies to this case. must follow these instructions as I told you before as well as those that I previously gave you. You will have a copy of my new instructions with you when you go to the jury room to deliberate. I'm not going to repeat all the previous instructions that I gave you. All of the general instructions that I gave you previously about the evidence, witnesses and the burden of proof All of my instructions about your conduct still apply. still apply. If you do need copies of these earlier written instructions, please let me know.

I will now tell you the law that you must follow to reach your verdict on this issue of damages. You must follow the law exactly as I give it to you even if you disagree with it. If the attorneys have said anything different about what the law means, you must follow what I say. In reaching your verdict do not

quess what I think your verdict should be from something 1 I may have said or done. You've already decided that 2 the actions of Rona Angelo, Mark Shoffner, Marilyn 3 Brown, Kim Fields, Mark Richardson, Bryan Oliver, Sheryl 4 Oliver and Tyler Oliver caused harm to Bowe Cleveland. 5 6 Now you must decide how much money will reasonably compensate Bowe Cleveland for the harm. 8 compensation is called damages. The amount of damages must include an award for each item of harm that was 9 10 caused by Rona Angelo, Mark Shoffner, Marilyn Brown, Kim 11 Fields, Mark Richardson, Bryan Oliver, Sheryl Oliver and Tyler Oliver's wrongful conduct even if the particular 12 harm could not have been anticipated. 13 14 Bowe Cleveland does not have to prove the 15 exact amount of damages that will provide reasonable 16 compensation for the harm. However, you must not speculate or guess in awarding damages. 17 18 The following are the specific items of 19 noneconomic damages claimed by Bowe Cleveland. Past and future physical pain, disfigurement, physical 20 21 impairment, fear, depression and mental disorders. 22 fixed standard exists for deciding the amount of these 23 damages. You must use your judgment to decide a reasonable amount based on the evidence and your common 24 To recover for future physical pain, 25 sense. disfigurement, physical impairment, fear, depression and 26 27 mental disorders, Bowe Cleveland must prove that he is

reasonably certain to suffer that harm. For future

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physical pain, disfigurement, physical impairment, fear, depression and mental disorders, determine the amount in current dollars paid at the time of judgment that will compensate Bowe Cleveland for physical pain, disfigurement, physical impairment, fear, depression and mental disorders. This amount of noneconomic damages should not be reduced further to present cash value.

Plaintiff, Bowe Cleveland, is only seeking noneconomic damages against Defendants Taft Union High School District, Sheryl Oliver -- excuse me. Taft Union High School District, Rona Angelo, Marilyn Brown, Mark Shoffner, Kim Fields, Bryan Oliver, Sheryl Oliver and Tyler Oliver. Plaintiff is not seeking economic damages against these defendants.

Because Plaintiff is not seeking economic damages in this case, you are not to consider the following items in your calculation of damages. Costs of past medical expenses including but not limited to treatment, surgery and procedures for physical, mental or emotional conditions and/or complaints. Costs of future medical expenses including but not limited to treatment, surgery and procedures for physical, mental or emotional conditions and/or complaints, lost income earnings, salary and/or wages, anticipated loss of income earnings, salary and/or wages, loss of the ability to earn money, education, college costs, attorney's fees and costs of the litigation.

If you decide Bowe Cleveland has suffered

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1 damages that will continue for the rest of his life, you must determine how long he will probably live. 2 According to national vital statistics reports a 3 23-year-old male is expected to live another 54.5 years. 4 This is the average life expectancy. Some people live 5 6 longer and others die sooner. This published information is evidence of how long a person is likely to live, but is not conclusive. 8 In deciding a person's life expectancy you should also consider among other 9 10 factors that person's health, habits, activities, 11 lifestyle and occupation. The arguments of the attorneys are not evidence of damages. Your award must 12 13 be based on your reasoned judgment applied to the 14 testimony of the witnesses and the other evidence that 15 has been admitted during the trial. 16

You must not consider whether any of the parties in this case has insurance. The presence or absence of insurance is totally irrelevant. You must decide this case based only on the law and the evidence. In reaching a verdict you may not consider the wealth or poverty of any party. The party's wealth or poverty is not relevant to any of the issues that you must decide. You must not include in your award any damages to punish or make an example of any of the defendants. Such damages would be punitive damages and they cannot be part of your verdict. You must award only the damages that fairly compensate Bowe Cleveland for his loss.

As I told you before, when you go to the jury

room the first thing you should do now is to choose a new presiding juror. The presiding juror should see to it that your discussions or orderly and that everyone has a fair chance to be heard. As I told you before, it is your duty to talk with one other in the jury room and to consider the views of all the jurors. Each of you must decide the case for yourself, but only after you have considered the evidence with the other members of the jury. Feel free to change your mind if you are convinced that your position should be different. You should all try to agree, but not do give up your honest beliefs just because others think differently.

As I mentioned before, please do not state your opinions too strongly at the beginning of your deliberations or immediately announce how you to plan to vote as it may interfere with an open discussion. Keep an open mind so that you and your fellow jurors can easily share ideas about the case. You should use your common sense and experience in deciding whether testimony is true and accurate. However, during your deliberations do not make any statements or provide any information to other jurors based on any special training or unique personal experiences that you may have had related to matters involved in this case. What you may know or have learned through your training or experience is not a part of the evidence received in this case.

As we did in the first phase I remind you that

sometimes jurors disagree or have questions about the evidence or about what the witnesses said in their testimony. If that happens, you may ask to have testimony read back to you. I will be sending back any exhibits that have been admitted into evidence. You may need further explanation about the laws that apply to the case. Write down your questions, give them to the bailiff as I instructed you previously.

Your decision must be based on your personal evaluation of the evidence presented in the case. And as we did before, I remind you that you may be asked in open court how you voted on each question. And while I know you would not do this, I'm required to advise you that you must not base your decision on chance such as a flip of a coin. And if you decide to award damages, you may not agree in advance to simply add the amount each juror thinks is right and then make the average your verdict.

Again, you may take breaks as we've been doing in the ordinary course of the Court's business. During those breaks you must not discuss the case with anyone, including each other, until all 12 of you and only the 12 of you are back in the jury room.

All right. We'll give our bailiff a new oath to take charge of you for your deliberations in this phase of the trial.

(Swearing in the bailiff.)

THE BAILIFF: I do.

1 All right. Jurors one through 12, THE COURT: 2 if you would go with our bailiff to the jury room. 3 All right. Ms. Reyna, you've been through 4 this before. Thank you very much for your patience and your ability to serve as a juror in this case. 5 You're 6 an alternate juror. Just give your information to Veronica. You're free to go but you're not released yet until we call you and tell you that you're discharged. 8 Continue to follow all my instructions about your 9 10 conduct. Don't have any communication with anyone and don't form or express any opinions about this case. 11 12 Thank you again. 13 MS. REYNA: Thank you, Your Honor. 14 THE COURT: All right. As I did previously, 15 I'm handing the clerk of the court a packet of the most 16 recent instructions. She'll make a copy and send it back to the jury for their use and a copy for me for 17 18 reference, a copy of the packet of the jury question and 19 request for assistance form and a copy of the special verdict. 20 21 I don't think there was any controversy with 22 respect to most recent instructions. But I gave no 23 instructions in the current phase, nor did I refuse any 24 except -- over objection except as counsel will now 25 state for the record. 26 Mr. Rodriguez? 27 MR. RODRIGUEZ: Nothing, Your Honor, thank 28 you.

1	THE COURT: Mr. Herr?					
2	MR. HERR: No objections, Your Honor.					
3	THE COURT: Okay. Then the stipulation still					
4	applies that the jury may convene and may reconvene its					
5	deliberations in the ordinary course of business outside					
6	the presence of counsel and parties. And we're in					
7	recess.					
8	MR. HERR: Thank you, Your Honor.					
9	MS. TRUJILLO: Thank you, Your Honor.					
10	MR. RODRIGUEZ: Thank you.					
11	(Whereupon no further proceedings were heard					
12	in this matter on this date.)					
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1	STATE OF CALIFORNIA )					
2	) SS. COUNTY OF KERN )					
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5						
6	I, Virginia A. Greene, CSR No. 12270, Official					
7	Certified Shorthand Reporter of the State of California,					
8	Kern County Superior Court, do hereby certify that the					
9	foregoing transcript in the matter of BOWE CLEVELAND vs.					
10	TAFT UNION HIGH SCHOOL DISTRICT, ET AL., Case No.					
11	S-1500-CV-279256, July 16, 2019, consisting of pages					
12	numbered 2041 through 2120, inclusive, is a complete,					
13	true, and correct transcription of the stenographic					
14	notes as taken by me in the above-entitled matter.					
15	Dated this 14th day of January, 2020.					
16						
17						
18	$\langle \cdot \cdot \cdot \cdot \cdot \rangle \wedge \langle \cdot \cdot \rangle$					
19	Mirginia a. Greene					
20	Au Street					
21	Vinninia A. Gurana GGR					
22	Virginia A. Greene, CSR Certified Shorthand Reporter No. 12270					
23						
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